

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	ix
I. INTERACTIONS	
I.1. Classical lattice systems	3
I.2. The pressure	7
I.3. Quantum lattice systems	15
I.4. Physical equivalence of interactions	22
II. TANGENT FUNCTIONALS AND THE VARIATIONAL PRINCIPLE	
II.1. P-bounded functionals	32
II.2. The mean entropy	37
II.3. The variational principle	46
III. DLR EQUATIONS AND KMS CONDITIONS	
III.1. The DLR equations	55
III.2. Invariant equilibrium states and the DLR equations	59
III.3. Time evolution and the KMS conditions	64
III.4. Physical equivalence and strict convexity	74
III.5. The KMS condition for classical interactions	79
IV. DECOMPOSITION OF STATES	
IV.1. Ergodic states	83
IV.2. Non-commutative ergodic theory	85
IV.3. Integral representations	93
IV.4. Orthogonal decomposition	105
V. APPROXIMATION BY TANGENT FUNCTIONALS: EXISTENCE OF PHASE TRANSITIONS	
V.1. The theorem of Bishop and Phelps	112
V.2. "Anti-phase transitions" in \mathfrak{B}	116
V.3. Existence of phase transitions	120
VI. THE GIBBS PHASE RULE	
VI.1. Baire category, Hausdorff dimension and the phase rule	130
VI.2. Some point-set topology	134
VI.3. Proof of the phase rule	138

APPENDIX A. Hausdorff Measure and Dimension	143
APPENDIX B. Classical Hard-Core Continuous Systems	153
BIBLIOGRAPHY	163
INDEX	166