## **Contents**

Cha	pter 1. Introduction						1
1.1	Formulation of the Problem						1
1.2	Discussion of Results	•	•	٠		•	2
Cha	pter 2. The Variational Principle						4
2.1	•						4
2.1	The Magnetostatic Equations		•	٠	•	٠	4 6
2.2	Flux Constraints in the Plasma		•	•	•	٠	7
2.3	The Ergodic Constraint						8
	Coordinate System in the Plasma						
2.5	First Variation of the Potential Energy						10
2.6	Vacuum Region and Force-Free Fields	٠	•	•	•		11
2.7	Variation of the Vacuum Field	•	•	•	٠	-	12
2.8	Variation of the Free Boundary	٠.	٠	•	٠	•	14
2.9	Coordinate System in the Vacuum	•	٠	٠	•	•	14
2.10	<u>-</u>	•	•	٠	٠	•	17
2.11	Determination of the Acceleration Coefficients		•	•	•	•	18
Cha	pter 3. The Discrete Equations						22
3.1	The Numerical Method						22
3.2	The Numerical Method	•	•	•	•	•	23
3.3	Difference Equations for the Vacuum Region .	•	•	•	•	•	23 27
3.4	Iterative Scheme for the Plasma Region						28
3.5							20 29
	Iterative Scheme for the Vacuum Region						
3.6	Iterative Scheme for the Free Boundary						30
3.7	Remarks about the Method						31
3.8	Iterative Schemes for Elliptic Equations	•	•	•	٠	٠	33
Char	A D						24
Cnaj	pter 4. Description of the Computer Code	٠	٠	•	•	•	36
4.1	Introduction						36
4.2	Input Data						37
	•						

vii

4.3 4.4	Printed Output Glossary								•			•	44 45
Cha	opter 5. Applications							•					49
5.1	Historical Development of	the	Cod	le									49
5.2	Comparison with Exact So	luti	ons										49
5.3	Unstable High $\beta$ Stellarato	r E	auili	bria	ι.								58
5.4	Triangular Cross Sections												63
5.5													67
5.6	Discussion												69
Ref	erences	-	-			•	•	•			•		70
Lis	ting of the Code with Comme	nt C	ards	<b>.</b>					,				72
1.	Output from a Sample Run												72
2.	Fortran Listing				•	٠	٠	•	•	•	•	•	78
Ind	lev							•					141