# **CONTENTS**

Chapter One

## BASIC ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

Introduction 1. Static and dynamic laws 3. Lorentz force 7. Discussion on Maxwell equations 8. Bateman vector 10. Macroscopic and microscopic approaches 11. Poynting energy flux 15. Maxwell stresses 16. Vector and scalar potentials 21. Solutions for A and  $\phi$  22. Far field approximation 24. Appendix 1A 26. Appendix 1B 31. References 31.

Chapter Two

# DYNAMICS OF CHARGED PARTICLES

Introduction 33. Basic equations 33. Particle motion in the presence of a constant magnetic field 35. Constant magnetic field approximation 38. Charge confinement by magnetic tray 39. Basis for the general theory of orbits 40. Orbits when  $H_0$  and E are constant and uniform 40. Orbits in the presence of a constant magnetic field and a nonelectrical force F42. Orbits when  $H_0$  is constant and E varying slowly with time 42. Effects of finite ion Spatially varying magnetic fields 45. The mass 44. centre approximation 46. Particle motion in inhomogeneous magnetic fields 48. Adiabatic invariance and longitudinal gradient 50. Curvature and gradient drifts 53. Magnetic fields slowly varying in time 55. Magnetization current 56. Summary of currents and drifts 58. Net drifts and force 59. Orbits in oscillating E and constant H 60. References 63.

Chapter Three

BASIC PLASMA PROPERTIES

Introduction 65. Space field of a charge 66. Mixture of fluids

1

33

65

Chapter Ten

#### PLASMA KINETIC THEORY

273

Introduction 273. Vlasov equations 273. Small amplitude oscillations 275. Plasmoids 282. Theory for the first type of plasmoids 285. Beam of charged particles moving parallel to a static magnetic field—A preliminary study 290. Second type of plasmoids 292. Equations for weakly ionized plasma 295. Collision term in a weakly ionized plasma 301. Detailed evaluation of the collision term 303. Microscopic theory of cross modulation 306. Theory for unmagnetized plasma 307. Interaction of four waves 309. Appendix 10A 310. References 311.

Chapter Eleven

## SMALL AMPLITUDE WAVES IN PLASMA

·312

Introduction 312. Linear equations in a plasma containing neutral particles 312. Anisotropy of magnetoactive plasma 316. Appleton-Hartree equation 318. Dielectric and conductivity tensors 320. Waves in the principal coordinate system 322. Appleton-Hartree equation in warm plasma 323. Whistlers 326. Electromagnetic field in dissipative plasma 329. Some remarks on waves in inhomogeneous plasmas 331. A simple case of coupling 334. Longitudinal wave excited by a transverse wave at a boundary 337. Some remarks on forces acting in nonuniform plasmas 338. Drift due to inhomogeneous electric fields 339. References 341.

Chapter Twelve

SOME RELATIVISTIC AND OTHER NONLINEAR ASPECTS OF PLASMA

343

Introduction 343. Relativistic mechanics for electron motion 343. Electron motion in the field of an electromagnetic wave 345. Relativistic Vlasov equations 348. Equilibrium distribution 351. Linear approximation 351. Oscillations in the presence of a static and constant magnetic field 335. Some remarks on nonlinear effects in plasmas 357. Overlapping of large amplitude oscillations 359. Random motion of statistical ensembles and electron oscillation 359. Oscillations of planes 361. Cylindrical oscillations 363. Measure of the cross-over time 364. Nonlinear field equations in a relativistic cold plasma 366. First order equations for transverse waves and second order fields 367. The precession theory for

electromagnetic waves 368. A technique of coordinate expansion 369. Third order sources 371. Secular-free behaviour of  $E_8$  372. Recovery of self precession from complex fields 375. Precession in a laboratory frame 379. Parametric interaction of waves 380. Parametric interaction between two Alfven waves and a sound wave 382. Some information on laser produced plasmas 386. Basic equations in laser heating of plasmas 388. Appendix 12A 391. Appendix 12B 392. References 394.

APPENDICES	ON	Some	IMPORTANT	NOTATIONS	AND
FORMULAE					

397

INDEX

403