

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1. Detailed Modeling of Dilute Polyatomic Gas Mixtures	1
1.2. Outline of Subsequent Chapters	4
2. Transport Linear Systems	9
2.1. Transport Coefficients of Dilute Polyatomic Gas Mixtures	10
2.1.1. Kinetic Theories	10
2.1.2. The Waldmann and Trübenbacher Isotropic Semi-Classical Theory ..	12
2.1.3. Collisional Invariants	14
2.1.4. Integral Equations for the Perturbed Distribution Functions	17
2.1.5. Transport Coefficients	19
2.1.6. The Case of Reactive Mixtures	22
2.2. Derivation of the Transport Linear Systems	33
2.2.1. Variational Procedure	33
2.2.2. Basis Functions	35
2.2.3. Evaluation of the System Coefficients	37
2.2.4. Collision Integrals	39
2.3. Mathematical Structure of the Transport Linear Systems	41
2.3.1. Notation and Block-Structure of the Transport Linear Systems	41
2.3.2. Properties of G and β^μ	44
2.3.3. Properties of the Constrained Subspace \mathcal{C}	45
2.3.4. Properties of $db(G)$ and $2db(G) - G$	48
2.3.5. The Special Case $\dim(\mathcal{I}_S^{a_\mu} \cap \mathcal{A}^\mu) = 0$	54
2.3.6. The Special Case $\dim(\mathcal{I}_S^{a_\mu} \cap \mathcal{A}^\mu) = 1$	55
2.3.7. Functional Spaces	57
2.3.8. Reduced Transport Linear Systems	60
2.4. The Shear Viscosity	63
2.4.1. The System $H\alpha^\eta = \beta^\eta$	63

2.4.2. Mathematical Structure of the System $H\alpha^\eta = \beta^\eta$	64
2.4.3. Alternative Formulations	65
2.5. The Volume Viscosity	65
2.5.1. The System $K\alpha^\kappa = \beta^\kappa$	65
2.5.2. Mathematical Structure of the System $K\alpha^\kappa = \beta^\kappa$	67
2.5.3. The System $K_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \beta_{[01]}^\kappa$	68
2.5.4. Mathematical Structure of the System $K_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \beta_{[01]}^\kappa$	69
2.5.5. The System $K_{[10]}\alpha_{[10]}^\kappa = \beta_{[10]}^\kappa$	70
2.5.6. Mathematical Structure of the System $K_{[10]}\alpha_{[10]}^\kappa = \beta_{[10]}^\kappa$	71
2.5.7. The System $K_{[d]}\alpha_{[d]}^\kappa = \beta_{[d]}^\kappa$	71
2.5.8. Mathematical Structure of the System $K_{[d]}\alpha_{[d]}^\kappa = \beta_{[d]}^\kappa$	73
2.5.9. Alternative Formulations	73
2.6. The Diffusion Matrix.....	74
2.6.1. The System $L\alpha^{D_l} = \beta^{D_l}$	74
2.6.2. Mathematical Structure of the System $L\alpha^{D_l} = \beta^{D_l}$	76
2.6.3. The System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{D_l} = \beta_{[e]}^{D_l}$	77
2.6.4. Mathematical Structure of the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{D_l} = \beta_{[e]}^{D_l}$	79
2.6.5. The System $L_{[00]}\alpha_{[00]}^{D_l} = \beta_{[00]}^{D_l}$	80
2.6.6. Mathematical Structure of the System $L_{[00]}\alpha_{[00]}^{D_l} = \beta_{[00]}^{D_l}$	81
2.6.7. Alternative Formulations	82
2.7. The Partial Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Vector	82
2.7.1. The System $L\alpha^{\lambda'} = \beta^{\lambda'}$	82
2.7.2. The System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \beta_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	84
2.7.3. Alternative Formulations	86
2.8. The Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Ratios	86
2.8.1. The System $\Lambda\alpha^\lambda = \beta^\lambda$	86
2.8.2. Mathematical Structure of the System $\Lambda\alpha^\lambda = \beta^\lambda$	89
2.8.3. The System $\Lambda_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \beta_{[e]}^\lambda$	90
2.8.4. Mathematical Structure of the System $\Lambda_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \beta_{[e]}^\lambda$	91
2.8.5. Alternative Formulations	91
2.9. Comparison with the Systems of Monchick, Yun, and Mason.....	92
2.9.1. The Boltzmann Equation	92
2.9.2. Linear Algebra Preliminaries	93

2.9.3. The Shear Viscosity	94
2.9.4. The Volume Viscosity	94
2.9.5. The Partial Thermal Conductivity	95
2.9.6. The Thermal Conductivity	96
2.9.7. The Definition of Mass Fluxes	97
2.9.8. The Thermal Diffusion Vector	98
2.9.9. The Diffusion Matrix	98
2.10. The Mason and Monchick approximations	99
2.10.1. Approximate Collision Integrals	99
2.10.2. Expressions for the System Matrices	101
3. Rescaled Transport Linear Systems	105
3.1. Transport Linear System for Nonnegative Mass Fractions	106
3.1.1. Derivation of the Rescaled Systems $\tilde{G}\alpha^\mu = \tilde{\beta}^\mu$	106
3.1.2. Partitioning of the Transport Linear Systems	109
3.1.3. Properties of the Subsystem $G^{++}\alpha^{\mu+} = \beta^{\mu+}$	114
3.1.4. Properties of the System $\tilde{G}\alpha^\mu = \tilde{\beta}^\mu$	119
3.1.5. The Special Case $\dim(\mathcal{I}_S^{a_\mu} \cap \mathcal{A}^\mu) = 0$	122
3.1.6. The Special Case $\dim(\mathcal{I}_S^{a_\mu} \cap \mathcal{A}^\mu) = 1$	123
3.1.7. Rescaled Reduced Transport Linear Systems	126
3.1.8. The Symmetric Rescaled System $\hat{G}\hat{\alpha}^\mu = \hat{\beta}^\mu$	130
3.1.9. Number Density Independent Characterizations	132
3.2. The Shear Viscosity	135
3.2.1. The Rescaled System $\tilde{H}\alpha^\eta = \tilde{\beta}^\eta$	135
3.2.2. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{H}\alpha^\eta = \tilde{\beta}^\eta$	136
3.3. The Volume Viscosity	136
3.3.1. The Rescaled System $\tilde{K}\alpha^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}^\kappa$	137
3.3.2. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{K}\alpha^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}^\kappa$	138
3.3.3. The Rescaled System $\tilde{K}_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}_{[01]}^\kappa$	140
3.3.4. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{K}_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}_{[01]}^\kappa$	141
3.4. The Flux Diffusion Matrix	142
3.4.1. The Mass Fluxes	142

3.4.2. The Rescaled System $\tilde{L}\tilde{\alpha}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}^{D_l}$	142
3.4.3. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{L}\tilde{\alpha}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}^{D_l}$	145
3.4.4. The Rescaled System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[e]}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{D_l}$	147
3.4.5. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[e]}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{D_l}$	148
3.4.6. The Rescaled System $\tilde{L}_{[00]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[00]}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}_{[00]}^{D_l}$	150
3.4.7. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{L}_{[00]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[00]}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}_{[00]}^{D_l}$	151
3.4.8. Alternative Definition of the Flux Diffusion Matrix.....	152
 3.5. The Partial Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Vector	154
3.5.1. The Rescaled System $\tilde{L}\alpha^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}^{\lambda'}$	154
3.5.2. The Rescaled System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	155
 3.6. The Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Ratios.....	156
3.6.1. The Rescaled System $\tilde{\Lambda}\alpha^{\lambda} = \tilde{\beta}^{\lambda}$	156
3.6.2. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{\Lambda}\alpha^{\lambda} = \tilde{\beta}^{\lambda}$	157
3.6.3. The Rescaled System $\tilde{\Lambda}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{\lambda}$	158
3.6.4. Mathematical Structure of the Rescaled System $\tilde{\Lambda}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{\lambda}$	160
 3.7. The Mason and Monchick Approximations	160
 4. Mathematical Properties	165
4.1. Mathematical Preliminaries	166
4.1.1. State of the Mixture.....	166
4.1.2. Notation	168
4.1.3. Generalized Inverses and Constrained Singular Systems	169
 4.2. The Shear Viscosity	173
4.2.1. Mathematical Properties of the System $H\alpha^n = \beta^n$	173
4.2.2. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{H}\alpha^n = \tilde{\beta}^n$	174
4.2.3. Mathematical Properties of the System $\hat{H}\hat{\alpha}^n = \hat{\beta}^n$	177
 4.3. The Volume Viscosity	178
4.3.1. Mathematical Properties of the System $K\alpha^\kappa = \beta^\kappa$	178
4.3.2. Mathematical Properties of the System $K_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \beta_{[01]}^\kappa$	181
4.3.3. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{K}\alpha^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}^\kappa$	182
4.3.4. Mathematical Properties of the System $\hat{K}\hat{\alpha}^\kappa = \hat{\beta}^\kappa$	186

4.3.5. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{K}_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}_{[01]}^\kappa$	188
4.4. The Diffusion Matrix and the Flux Diffusion Matrix	190
4.4.1. Mathematical Properties of the System $L\alpha^{D_t} = \beta^{D_t}$	190
4.4.2. Mathematical Properties of the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{D_t} = \beta_{[e]}^{D_t}$	195
4.4.3. Mathematical Properties of the System $L_{[00]}\alpha_{[00]}^{D_t} = \beta_{[00]}^{D_t}$	199
4.4.4. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{L}\tilde{\alpha}^{D_t} = \tilde{\beta}^{D_t}$	201
4.4.5. Mathematical Properties of the System $\hat{L}\hat{\alpha}^{D_t} = \hat{\beta}^{D_t}$	207
4.4.6. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[e]}^{D_t} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{D_t}$	208
4.4.7. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{L}_{[00]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[00]}^{D_t} = \tilde{\beta}_{[00]}^{D_t}$	212
4.4.8. Generalized Stefan-Maxwell-Boltzmann Equations	215
4.4.9. Diagonal Diffusion Processes	216
4.4.10. Alternative Definition of the Flux Diffusion Matrix	218
4.4.11. Singular Behavior of Discretized Conservation Equations	221
4.5. The Partial Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Vector	221
4.5.1. Mathematical Properties of the System $L\alpha^{\lambda'} = \beta^{\lambda'}$	221
4.5.2. Mathematical Properties of the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \beta_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	223
4.5.3. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{L}\alpha^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}^{\lambda'}$	225
4.5.4. Mathematical Properties of the System $\hat{L}\hat{\alpha}^{\lambda'} = \hat{\beta}^{\lambda'}$	228
4.5.5. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	229
4.6. The Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Ratios	231
4.6.1. Mathematical Properties of the System $L\alpha^\lambda = \beta^\lambda$	231
4.6.2. Mathematical Properties of the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \beta_{[e]}^\lambda$	235
4.6.3. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{L}\alpha^\lambda = \tilde{\beta}^\lambda$	237
4.6.4. Mathematical Properties of the System $\hat{L}\hat{\alpha}^\lambda = \hat{\beta}^\lambda$	241
4.6.5. Mathematical Properties of the System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^\lambda$	242
4.7. The Dilution Limit	245
5. Convergent Iterative Methods	251
5.1. Iterative Methods for Constrained Singular Systems	252
5.1.1. Convergent Matrices and Standard Iterative Methods	252
5.1.2. Generalized Inverses and Projected Iterative Algorithms	255
5.1.3. Convergent Iterative Methods for Positive Semi-Definite Matrices ..	258

5.1.4. Conjugate Gradient Methods for Positive Semi-Definite Systems	263
5.1.5. Schur Complements	265
5.1.6. Stability of Iterative Algorithms for Nonnegative Mass Fractions	270
5.2. The Shear Viscosity	272
5.2.1. Iterative Methods for the System $H\alpha^\eta = \beta^\eta$	272
5.2.2. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{H}\alpha^\eta = \tilde{\beta}^\eta$	274
5.2.3. Conjugate Gradient Methods for the System $\hat{H}\hat{\alpha}^\eta = \hat{\beta}^\eta$	276
5.3. The Volume Viscosity	277
5.3.1. Iterative Methods for the System $K\alpha^\kappa = \beta^\kappa$	277
5.3.2. Iterative Methods for the System $K_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \beta_{[01]}^\kappa$	280
5.3.3. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{K}\alpha^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}^\kappa$	282
5.3.4. Conjugate Gradient Methods for the System $\hat{K}\hat{\alpha}^\kappa = \hat{\beta}^\kappa$	284
5.3.5. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{K}_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \tilde{\beta}_{[01]}^\kappa$	285
5.3.6. Schur Complements	286
5.4. The Diffusion Matrix and the Flux Diffusion Matrix	288
5.4.1. Iterative Methods for the System $L\alpha^{D_l} = \beta^{D_l}$	288
5.4.2. Iterative Methods for the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{D_l} = \beta_{[e]}^{D_l}$	292
5.4.3. Iterative Methods for the System $L_{[00]}\alpha_{[00]}^{D_l} = \beta_{[00]}^{D_l}$	294
5.4.4. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{L}\tilde{\alpha}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}^{D_l}$	296
5.4.5. Conjugate Gradient Methods for the System $\hat{L}\hat{\alpha}^{D_l} = \hat{\beta}^{D_l}$	299
5.4.6. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[e]}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{D_l}$	300
5.4.7. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{L}_{[00]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[00]}^{D_l} = \tilde{\beta}_{[00]}^{D_l}$	302
5.4.8. Schur Complements	304
5.5. The Partial Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Vector	306
5.5.1. Iterative Methods for the System $L\alpha^{\lambda'} = \beta^{\lambda'}$	306
5.5.2. Iterative Methods for the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \beta_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	308
5.5.3. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{L}\alpha^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}^{\lambda'}$	310
5.5.4. Conjugate Gradient Methods for the System $\hat{L}\hat{\alpha}^{\lambda'} = \hat{\beta}^{\lambda'}$	312
5.5.5. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	313
5.5.6. Schur Complements	314
5.6. The Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Ratios	316
5.6.1. Iterative Methods for the System $A\alpha^\lambda = \beta^\lambda$	316
5.6.2. Iterative Methods for the System $A_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \beta_{[e]}^\lambda$	319

5.6.3. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{\Lambda}\alpha^\lambda = \tilde{\beta}^\lambda$	321
5.6.4. Conjugate Gradient Methods for the System $\widehat{\Lambda}\widehat{\alpha}^\lambda = \widehat{\beta}^\lambda$	322
5.6.5. Standard Iterative Methods for the System $\tilde{\Lambda}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^\lambda$	323
5.6.6. Schur Complements	325
6. Numerical Experiments	329
6.1. Computational Considerations	330
6.1.1. Preliminaries	330
6.1.2. Evaluation of the System Coefficients	331
6.1.3. Iterative Methods Versus Direct Inversions	334
6.1.4. Iterative Methods Versus Mixture-Averaged Formulas	337
6.1.5. Optimization of Transport Property Evaluation	338
6.2. The Shear Viscosity	339
6.2.1. Numerical Experiments for the System $H\alpha^n = \beta^n$	339
6.2.2. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widetilde{H}\alpha^n = \widetilde{\beta}^n$	341
6.2.3. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widehat{H}\widehat{\alpha}^n = \widehat{\beta}^n$	342
6.2.4. Mixture-Averaged Formulas	342
6.2.5. Discussion	343
6.3. The Volume Viscosity	344
6.3.1. Numerical Experiments for the System $K\alpha^\kappa = \beta^\kappa$	344
6.3.2. Numerical Experiments for the System $K_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \beta_{[01]}^\kappa$	347
6.3.3. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widetilde{K}\alpha^\kappa = \widetilde{\beta}^\kappa$	347
6.3.4. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widehat{K}\widehat{\alpha}^\kappa = \widehat{\beta}^\kappa$	349
6.3.5. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widetilde{K}_{[01]}\alpha_{[01]}^\kappa = \widetilde{\beta}_{[01]}^\kappa$	350
6.3.6. Mixture-Averaged Formulas	350
6.3.7. Discussion	351
6.4. The Diffusion Matrix and the Flux Diffusion Matrix	352
6.4.1. Numerical Experiments for the System $L\alpha^{D_t} = \beta^{D_t}$	352
6.4.2. Numerical Experiments for the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{D_t} = \beta_{[e]}^{D_t}$	355
6.4.3. Numerical Experiments for the System $L_{[00]}\alpha_{[00]}^{D_t} = \beta_{[00]}^{D_t}$	357
6.4.4. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widetilde{L}\widetilde{\alpha}^{D_t} = \widetilde{\beta}^{D_t}$	359
6.4.5. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widehat{L}\widehat{\alpha}^{D_t} = \widehat{\beta}^{D_t}$	360
6.4.6. Numerical Experiments for the System $\widetilde{L}_{[e]}\widetilde{\alpha}_{[e]}^{D_t} = \widetilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{D_t}$	361

6.4.7. Numerical Experiments for the System $\tilde{L}_{[00]}\tilde{\alpha}_{[00]}^{D_t} = \tilde{\beta}_{[00]}^{D_t}$	363
6.4.8. Discussion.....	364
6.5. The Partial Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Vector	366
6.5.1. Numerical Experiments for the System $L\alpha^{\lambda'} = \beta^{\lambda'}$	366
6.5.2. Numerical Experiments for the System $L_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \beta_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	369
6.5.3. Numerical Experiments for the System $\tilde{L}\alpha^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}^{\lambda'}$	372
6.5.4. Numerical Experiments for the System $\hat{L}\hat{\alpha}^{\lambda'} = \hat{\beta}^{\lambda'}$	373
6.5.5. Numerical Experiments for the System $\tilde{L}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^{\lambda'} = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^{\lambda'}$	374
6.5.6. Mixture-Averaged Formulas	376
6.5.7. Discussion.....	376
6.6. The Thermal Conductivity and the Thermal Diffusion Ratios.....	379
6.6.1. Numerical Experiments for the System $\Lambda\alpha^\lambda = \beta^\lambda$	379
6.6.2. Numerical Experiments for the System $\Lambda_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \beta_{[e]}^\lambda$	382
6.6.3. Numerical Experiments for the System $\tilde{\Lambda}\alpha^\lambda = \tilde{\beta}^\lambda$	384
6.6.4. Numerical Experiments for the System $\hat{\Lambda}\hat{\alpha}^\lambda = \hat{\beta}^\lambda$	386
6.6.5. Numerical Experiments for the System $\tilde{\Lambda}_{[e]}\alpha_{[e]}^\lambda = \tilde{\beta}_{[e]}^\lambda$	386
6.6.6. Mixture-Averaged Formulas	388
6.6.7. Discussion.....	389
7. Concluding Remarks	393
Appendix A	395
Appendix B	397
Appendix C	401
Appendix D	405
Appendix E	407
Bibliography	413
Index	423