

CONTENTS

Preface

vii

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER 2: SYMMETRY OPERATIONS AND GROUPS

2.1	Symmetry Operations	4
2.2	Products of Symmetry Operations	8
2.3	Inverse Operations	12
2.4	The Point Group of a Molecule	14
2.5	Classes of Conjugate Elements	16
2.6	The Molecular Point Groups	19
2.7	Linear Molecules and Atoms	28
2.8	Crystal Symmetry	29
2.9	Notation	31

CHAPTER 3: VECTOR SPACES

3.1	Vector Spaces	33
3.2	Function Spaces	36
3.3	Base Vectors and Coordinate Systems	38
3.4	Orthogonal Coordinate Systems	40
3.5	Orthogonal Functions	44
3.6	Vector Spaces and Molecules	49

CHAPTER 4: OPERATORS, MATRICES, REPRESENTATIONS

4.1	Symmetry Operations and Operators	51
4.2	Operators and Matrices in Physical Space	52

4.3	Matrix Products and Inverses	56
4.4	Matrix Representations	60
4.5	Representations in General	62
4.6	Operators in a Function Space	65
4.7	Examples	68
4.8	Unitary Operators	71

CHAPTER 5: REDUCIBLE AND IRREDUCIBLE REPRESENTATIONS

5.1	Introduction	75
5.2	Equivalent Representations	76
5.3	Examples	78
5.4	Characters	83
5.5	Reducible Representations: An Example	85
5.6	Reducible and Irreducible Representations	88

CHAPTER 6: IRREDUCIBLE REPRESENTATIONS

6.1	Properties of Irreducible Representations	93
6.2	Notation for Irreducible Representations	97
6.3	Linear Molecules and Atoms	100
6.4	The Reduction of a Reducible Representation (i)	102
6.5	An Important Theorem	105
6.6	The Reduction of a Reducible Representation (ii)	109
	Problems	114

CHAPTER 7: REPRESENTATIONS AND QUANTUM MECHANICS

7.1	Symmetry Properties of the Potential Energy	117
7.2	Symmetry Properties of the Kinetic Energy	119
7.3	Representations and the Schrödinger Equation	122
7.4	Perturbations	124
7.5	Product Wave Functions	128
7.6	Direct Product Representations	131
7.7	Vanishing Integrals	134
	Problems	136

CHAPTER 8: MOLECULAR VIBRATIONS

8.1	Normal Coordinates	138
8.2	Translations, Rotations, Vibrations	141
8.3	Vibrational Energy Levels and Wave Functions	142

8.4	An Illustrative Example	145
8.5	The Configuration Space Representation	148
8.6	The Reduction of Γ_0	151
8.7	Classification of the Normal Coordinates	153
8.8	Determination of the Characters	155
8.9	Internal Coordinates	160
8.10	Linear Molecules	163
8.11	Classification of the Vibrational Levels	166
8.12	The Infra-red Spectrum	168
8.13	The Raman Spectrum	170
8.14	Overtone and Combination Levels	173
8.15	Example: Ethylene	175
	Problems	178

CHAPTER 9: MOLECULAR ORBITALS

9.1	The Orbital Approximation	181
9.2	Atomic Orbitals	183
9.3	Electron Spin and the Pauli Principle	186
9.4	Molecular Orbitals	188
9.5	The LCAO Approximation	190
9.6	Diatomic Molecules	192
9.7	Bonding and Anti-bonding Orbitals	197
9.8	Benzene	203
9.9	Transition-metal Complexes	211
	Problems	229

CHAPTER 10: ELECTRONIC SPECTRA

10.1	Electron Configurations and Terms	231
10.2	The Terms of $(e_{1g})^n$	232
10.3	Term Classifications in General	237
10.4	Electronic Selection Rules	243
10.5	Vibronic States and Selection Rules	246
10.6	Ground Terms of Transition-metal Complexes	250
10.7	Spectra of Transition-metal Complexes	252
	Problems	256

APPENDIXES

A:	Relations between Symmetry Operations	257
B:	The Suffix Notation	261

C: Representations of $\mathcal{G} \times i$ and $\mathcal{G} \times \sigma_h$	263
D: The Proof of Equation (8.39)	265
E: Symmetry Properties of the Polarizability	267
F: Base Functions for $E \times E$	269
G: General Method for the Terms of $(\gamma)^n$	272
H: Character Tables	278
I: Direct Products	289
<i>Bibliography</i>	291
<i>Index</i>	295