

Contents

0.	Tricomi's Equation with Applications to the Theory of Plane Transonic Flow	
	Introduction: Historical and General	1
	Further Developments in the Theory of Continuous Solutions	10
	The Theory of Locally Supersonic Flow with a Weak Shock Wave	14
	Outline of Research Note	15
1.	Preliminary Results	
	Fully Linear Equations of the Second Order and of Mixed Type	19
	Hypergeometric Functions	21
	Bessel's Equation	22
	Airy Functions	22
	Ultraspherical (Gegenbauer) Polynomials	23
	Fredholm's Equation of the Second Kind	23
	Abel's Integral Equation	24
	Cauchy Singular Integrals	25
	The Carleman Equation on the Interval $[0,1]$	25
2.	The Equations of Plane Transonic Flow	
	Equations in the Physical Flow Plane	28
	The Hodograph Equations	32
	Legendre Transforms, Perturbation Theory and the Modified Hodograph Plane	34
	Weak Shock Discontinuities: the Perturbation Condition	36
	The Chaplygin Gas	37
	The Tricomi Gas	38
	The Germain-Liger Gas	38
3.	Maximum Principles and Uniqueness Theorems	
	Maximum Principles	40
	The 'a-b-c' Method	46

4.	Solutions of the Euler-Poisson-Darboux Equation	
	The Canonical Case $K(y)=y$	52
	The Euler-Poisson Darboux Equation	56
5.	Boundary Value Problems for the Euler-Poisson-Darboux Equation (I)	
	Euler-Poisson-Darboux Equation (I)	64
	Solutions in the Hyperbolic Region	64
	Solutions in the Elliptic Region	68
	Riemann Identities in the Singular Case	70
	The Tricomi Boundary Value Problem and its Conjugate for a Normal Region	72
6.	Boundary Value Problems for the Euler-Poisson-Darboux Equation (II)	
	Euler-Poisson-Darboux Equation (II)	84
7.	Weak Shock Wave Solutions (I)	
	The Classical Equations: Homogeneous Solutions	106
	Computations of a 2-parameter Family of Weak Shock Solutions	110
	Numerical Work	113
	Fully Analytic Solutions for $w > 1$	114
	A Uniqueness Theorem for Flows Including a Weak Shock Wave	115
	Examples of the 3-parameter Family	119
8.	Weak Shock Wave Solutions (II)	
	The Modified Shock Polar Relations	122
	Introduction of the Taylor-VonMises Theory	126
	A Further Condition for Homogeneous Weak Shock Waves	129
9.	The Transonic Controversy (I)	
	General	135
	Conjectures for the Non-linear Problems	135
	The Limit Line Hypothesis	136
	Isolated Singularities in the Acceleration at the Sonic Line	138
	Conjectures for the Linear Problems: The Busemann-Guderley Hypothesis	143
	Computations for the Linear Boundary Value Problems: Perturbation Theory for Ringleb's Flows	145

10.	The Transonic Controversy (II)	
	The Non-existence Theories	148
	The Ferrari-Tricomi Criticisms of the Non-existence Hypothesis	160
	Non-linear Aspects of the Boundary Value Problem for Plane Transonic Flow	165
	REFERENCES	169
	INDEX OF AUTHORS	178
	SUBJECT INDEX	180