

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	S1
<i>J. F. Williamson and B. R. Thomadsen</i>	

Existing Quality Assurance Programs and Paradigms

Quality Assurance Needs for Modern Image-Based Radiotherapy: Recommendations From 2007 Interorganizational Symposium on “Quality Assurance of Radiation Therapy: Challenges of Advanced Technology”	S2
<i>J. F. Williamson, P. B. Dunscombe, M. B. Sharpe, B. R. Thomadsen, J. A. Purdy, and J. A. Deye</i>	

Current External Beam Radiation Therapy Quality Assurance Guidance: Does It Meet the Challenges of Emerging Image-Guided Technologies?	S13
<i>J. R. Palta, C. Liu, and J. G. Li</i>	

Current Brachytherapy Quality Assurance Guidance: Does It Meet the Challenges of Emerging Image-Guided Technologies?	S18
<i>J. F. Williamson</i>	

Quality Assurance of Radiation Therapy Planning Systems: Current Status and Remaining Challenges	S23
<i>J. Van Dyk</i>	

Developing Quality Assurance Processes for Image-Guided Adaptive Radiation Therapy	S28
<i>D. Yan</i>	

Quality Assurance of Imaging and Planning Technology for Image-Guided Radiation Therapy

Quality Assurance of Serial 3D Image Registration, Fusion, and Segmentation	S33
<i>M. Sharpe and K. K. Brock</i>	

Quality Assurance of Positron Emission Tomography/Computed Tomography for Radiation Therapy	S38
<i>L. Xing</i>	

Newer Imaging Modalities to Assist With Target Localization in the Radiation Treatment of Prostate Cancer and Possible Lymph Node Metastases	S43
<i>S. S. John, A. L. Zietman, W. U. Shipley, and M. G. Harisinghani</i>	

(Contents continued on page A4)

Quality Assurance for Kilo- and Megavoltage In-Room Imaging and Localization for Off- and Online Setup Error Correction	S48
<i>J. M. Balter and L. E. Antonuk</i>	
Quality Assurance of Ultrasound Imaging Systems for Target Localization and Online Setup Corrections	S53
<i>W. A. Tomé and N. P. Orton</i>	
Quality Assurance for the Geometric Accuracy of Cone-Beam CT Guidance in Radiation Therapy	S57
<i>J.-P. Bissonnette, D. Moseley, E. White, M. Sharpe, T. Purdie, and D. A. Jaffray</i>	
Quality Assurance of Onboard Megavoltage Computed Tomography Imaging and Target Localization Systems for On- and Off-Line Image-Guided Radiotherapy	S62
<i>K. M. Langen, S. L. Meeks, and J. Pouliot</i>	

Quality Assurance and the Clinical Trials

Quality Assurance Issues in Conducting Multi-Institutional Advanced Technology Clinical Trials	S66
<i>J. A. Purdy</i>	
Challenges in Credentialing Institutions and Participants in Advanced Technology Multi-institutional Clinical Trials	S71
<i>G. S. Ibbott, D. S. Followill, H. A. Molineu, J. R. Lowenstein, P. E. Alvarez, and J. E. Roll</i>	
Processes for Quality Improvements in Radiation Oncology Clinical Trials	S76
<i>T. J. FitzGerald, M. Urie, K. Ulin, F. Laurie, J. Yorty, R. Hanusik, S. Kessel, M. Bishop Jodoin, G. Osagie, M. G. Cicchetti, R. Pieters, K. McCarten, and N. Rosen</i>	
International Perspectives on Quality Assurance and New Techniques in Radiation Medicine: Outcomes of an IAEA Conference	S80
<i>K. Shortt, L. Davidsson, J. Hendry, M. Dondi, and P. Andreo</i>	

Delivery System Quality Assurance Issues

IMRT Delivery Performance With a Varian Multileaf Collimator	S85
<i>T. LoSasso</i>	
Multileaf Collimator Characteristics and Reliability Requirements for IMRT Elekta System	S89
<i>C. Liu, T. A. Simon, C. Fox, J. Li, and J. R. Palta</i>	
Siemens Multileaf Collimator Characterization and Quality Assurance Approaches for Intensity-Modulated Radiotherapy	S93
<i>J. E. Bayouth</i>	
QA Issues for Computer-Controlled Treatment Delivery: This Is Not Your Old R/V System Any More	S98
<i>B. A. Fraass</i>	
Quality Assurance Challenges for Motion-Adaptive Radiation Therapy: Gating, Breath Holding, and Four-Dimensional Computed Tomography	S103
<i>S. B. Jiang, J. Wolfgang, and G. S. Mageras</i>	
Quality Assurance of Intensity-Modulated Radiation Therapy	S108
<i>J. R. Palta, C. Liu, and J. G. Li</i>	
Helical Tomotherapy Quality Assurance	S113
<i>J. Balog and E. Soisson</i>	

Stereotactic Radiosurgery and Radiotherapy

Linear Accelerator and Gamma Knife–Based Stereotactic Cranial Radiosurgery: Challenges and Successes of Existing Quality Assurance Guidelines and Paradigms	S118
<i>S. J. Goetsch</i>	
Quality Assurance Procedures for Stereotactic Body Radiation Therapy	S122
<i>J. M. Galvin and G. Bednarz</i>	
Cyberknife Image-Guided Delivery and Quality Assurance	S126
<i>S. Dieterich and T. Pawlicki</i>	
Quality Assurance of Immobilization and Target Localization Systems for Frameless Stereotactic Cranial and Extracranial Hypofractionated Radiotherapy	S131
<i>T. D. Solberg, P. M. Medin, J. Mullins, and S. Li</i>	

Brachytherapy Quality Assurance Issues

Quality Assurance Issues for Computed Tomography–, Ultrasound–, and Magnetic Resonance Imaging–Guided Brachytherapy	S136
<i>R. A. Cormack</i>	
Clinical Practice and Quality Assurance Challenges in Modern Brachytherapy Sources and Dosimetry	S142
<i>W. M. Butler and G. S. Merrick</i>	
Quality Assurance Issues for Therapeutic Application of Radioactive Microspheres	S147
<i>W. A. Dezarn</i>	
Quality Assurance/Quality Control Issues for Intraoperative Planning and Adaptive Repeat Planning of Image-Guided Prostate Implants	S152
<i>M. Zaider, G. Cohen, J. Meli, and A. B. Rosenfeld</i>	

Plenary Presentation

Safety and Accountability in Healthcare From Past to Present	S157
<i>W. R. Hendee</i>	

New Paradigm for Radiotherapy Quality Management

Errors in Radiotherapy: Motivation for Development of New Radiotherapy Quality Assurance Paradigms	S162
<i>B. A. Fraass</i>	
Critique of Traditional Quality Assurance Paradigm	S166
<i>B. Thomadsen</i>	
A Method for Evaluating Quality Assurance Needs in Radiation Therapy	S170
<i>M. S. Huq, B. A. Fraass, P. B. Dunscombe, J. P. Gibbons, Jr., G. S. Ibbott, P. M. Medin, A. Mundt, S. Mutic, J. R. Palta, B. R. Thomadsen, J. F. Williamson, and E. D. Yorke</i>	
Human Factors and Systems Engineering Approach to Patient Safety for Radiotherapy	S174
<i>A. J. Rivera and B.-T. Karsh</i>	
Error Prevention as Developed in Airlines	S178
<i>T. J. Logan</i>	

Improving Patient Safety in Anesthesia: A Success Story?	S182
<i>R. Botney</i>	
Tools for Developing a Quality Management Program: Proactive Tools (Process Mapping, Value Stream Mapping, Fault Tree Analysis, and Failure Mode and Effects Analysis)	S187
<i>F. Rath</i>	
Tools for Developing a Quality Management Program: Human Factors and Systems Engineering Tools	S191
<i>B. S. Caldwell</i>	
Linking Quality Assurance to Performance Improvement to Produce a High Reliability Organization	S195
<i>A. B. Silvey and L. H. Warrick</i>	
Taxonomic Applications in Radiotherapy Incident Analysis	S200
<i>P. B. Dunscombe, E. U. Ekaette, R. C. Lee, and D. L. Cooke</i>	
Taxonomic Guidance for Developing Quality Assurance	S204
<i>B. Thomadsen and S.-W. Lin</i>	
Variation and Control of Process Behavior	S210
<i>T. Pawlicki and M. Whitaker</i>	