
Contents

Preface

v

Notation Index

ix

1. Basic Concepts	1
2. The Concept of Stiffness Analysis	7
3. Bar Finite Elements	35
4. Finite Elements of Continua	49
5. Triangular Finite Element for Plane Elasticity	55
6. Rectangular Finite Element for Plane Elasticity	77
7. Rectangular Finite Element for Plate Flexure	95
8. Analysis of Folded-Plate, Box-Girder and Shell Structures using Rectangular Elements	116
9. Axially Symmetric Continua	131
10. Programming	177
11. Triangular Finite Element for Plate Flexure	196
12. Additional Topics	213

Bibliography

223

Appendix 1

BASIC STEPS IN THE DERIVATION OF THE ELEMENT STIFFNESS

CHARACTERISTICS 225

Appendix 2

MATRIX ALGEBRA 227

Index 237