

Contents

PREFACE

CHAPTER I	Introduction to matrix calculations	• 1
I.1	Introductory discussion	• 1
I.2	Matrix multiplication	• 4
I.3	Null matrices	• 9
I.4	Unit matrices	• 10
I.5	Diagonal matrices	• 10
I.6	Multiple products	• 11
I.7	Matrix addition and subtraction	• 12
I.8	Transpose matrices	• 13
I.9	Determinants	• 14
I.10	Division of matrices and matrix inversion	• 16
I.11	Matrix diagonalization	• 18
I.12	Eigenvalues and eigenvectors of a 2×2 unimodular matrix	• 19
CHAPTER II	Matrix methods in paraxial optics	• 24
II.1	Introductory discussion	• 24
II.2	Ray-transfer matrices	• 26
II.3	The translation matrix \mathcal{T}	• 29
II.4	The refraction matrix \mathcal{R}	• 32
II.5	The ray-transfer matrix for a system	• 35
II.6	Derivation of properties of a system from its matrix	• 39
II.7	Illustrative problems	• 43
II.8	Experimental determination of the matrix elements of an optical system	• 52
II.9	Locating the cardinal points of a system	• 54
II.10	Further problems	• 60
II.11	Extension of ray-transfer method to reflecting systems	• 67

CHAPTER III Optical resonators and laser beam
propagation • 76

- III.1 Review of results obtained for paraxial imaging systems • 76
- III.2 Description of wave propagation in terms of geometrical optics • 79
- III.3 Resolving power, étendue and the space-bandwidth product • 91
- III.4 Matrix representation of an optical resonator • 97
- III.5 The distinction between stable and unstable resonators • 108
- III.6 Propagation of a Gaussian beam and its complex curvature parameter • 116
- III.7 Predicting the output of a laser oscillator • 122
- III.8 Application of the *ABCD* rule to mode-matching problems • 133
- III.9 Ray-transfer matrices for distributed lens-like media • 151
- III.10 Illustrative problems • 161

CHAPTER IV Matrices in polarization optics • 179

- IV.1 Polarized light - its production and analysis • 179
- IV.2 The Stokes parameters for specifying polarization • 189
- IV.3 Use of the Mueller calculus for transforming a Stokes column • 194
- IV.4 Experimental determination of the elements of a Mueller matrix or a Stokes column • 202
- IV.5 Use of the Jones calculus for transforming a Maxwell column • 207
- IV.6 Experimental determination of the elements of a Jones matrix or a Maxwell column • 211
- IV.7 Illustrative problems solved by Mueller calculus and by Jones calculus • 221

CHAPTER V	Propagation of light through crystals	• 240
V.1	Introductory discussion	• 240
V.2	Expression of vector operations in matrix form	• 240
V.3	Dielectric properties of an anisotropic medium	• 247
V.4	Propagation of plane waves in a uniaxial crystal	• 251
V.5	Huygens wavelets in a uniaxial crystal	• 259

APPENDIXES

A	Aperture properties of centred lens systems	• 263
B	Matrix representation of centring and squaring errors	• 286
C	Statistical derivation of the Stokes parameters	• 292
D	Derivation of Mueller matrices	• 302
E	Derivation of Jones matrices	• 322
F	Connection between Jones and Mueller calculi	• 328

BIBLIOGRAPHY AND CONCLUSION

INDEX