

Contents

1	Domain sensitivity for singular elliptic problems	5
1.1	Definitions	7
1.2	Regularity results	8
1.3	Motivation	13
1.4	Material derivative approach	14
1.5	Admissible problems	21
1.6	Plane elasticity	24
1.7	Implementation remarks	27
1.8	Appendix	29
2	Variational grid generation and examples of optimal shapes	31
2.1	Grid generation as control problem	32
2.2	Implementation and examples	37
2.3	Numerical shape optimization	41
3	One-dimensional nonlinear thermoelastic system with shape memory alloy core	45
3.1	Introduction	45
3.2	Neumann boundary conditions	48
3.3	Dirichlet boundary conditions	56
3.4	Uniqueness	60
3.5	Appendix	63

4 Analysis of the thermoelastic model of a plate with nonlinear shape memory alloy reinforcements	69
4.1 Equations and constitutive assumptions	70
4.2 Main results	74
4.3 Existence proof	75
4.3.1 Energy inequalities	76
4.3.2 Viscosity term	77
4.3.3 A priori bound	79
4.3.4 Compactness	82
4.4 Uniqueness proof	82
5 Control of the thermoelastic model of a plate activated by shape memory alloy reinforcements	85
5.1 Continuity of solutions	86
5.2 Differentiability	91
5.3 Control problem	94
6 A proposal for a model of the shape memory polymer	99
6.1 Variational interpretation of homogenization	99
6.2 Derivation of the model	103
6.3 Comparison with the phase-field model	106
6.4 Regularization	109
6.5 Existence of solutions for regularized problem	110
Bibliography	115