

CONTENTS

Preface

page vii

Bibliography

x

CHAPTER I

THE PRINCIPLES OF GEOMETRICAL OPTICS FOR ORDINARY MEDIA

- | | |
|--|----|
| 1. The nature of geometrical optics | 1 |
| 2. Fermat's principle: laws of reflection and refraction | 2 |
| 3. Normal and skew congruences: theorem of Malus | 8 |
| 4. The construction of Huyghens | 12 |

CHAPTER II

THE CHARACTERISTIC FUNCTIONS FOR INSTRUMENTS FORMED OF ORDINARY MEDIA

- | | |
|---|----|
| 5. The characteristic function V | 17 |
| 6. The characteristic function W | 24 |
| 7. The characteristic function T | 29 |
| 8. The T -function for reflection or refraction at a sphere or a paraboloid of revolution | 36 |

CHAPTER III

THIN BUNDLES OF RAYS

- | | |
|---|----|
| 9. Foci and focal lines | 40 |
| 10. Aberration at a focal line | 50 |
| 11. Principal foci: aberration at a principal focus | 52 |

CHAPTER IV

THE INSTRUMENT OF REVOLUTION

- | | |
|--|----|
| 12. Approximate form of T for any reflecting or refracting surface of revolution | 57 |
| 13. General form of T : method of calculation up to the fourth order | 61 |
| 14. First order theory: object and image points: cardinal points | 68 |

15. Spherical aberration, astigmatism, coma, curvature of the image, distortion	<i>page</i> 76
16. The sine condition of Abbe	87
17. Calculation of T for a thin system	89
18. Aberrations of a thin lens	95
19. Chromatic aberrations	96

CHAPTER V

HETEROGENEOUS ISOTROPIC MEDIA

20. Fermat's principle	99
21. The characteristic function V	106
22. The construction of Huyghens	107