Table of Contents

Preface

PART I: BASIC VECTOR ANALYSIS

Chapter 1 Elements of Vector Algebra and Solid Geometry I

1.1 Scalars and Vectors 12
1.2 Addition and Subtraction of Vectors 14
1.3 Use of Cartesian Coordinates 18
1.4 Scalar Product of Two Vectors 23
1.5 Geometry of the Plane 27
1.6 Vector Product of Two Vectors 30
Problems 1 34

Chapter 2 Vector Algebra and Solid Geometry II

2.1 Triple Products 38
2.2 Some Spherical Trigonometry 42
2.3 Second-Degree Surfaces 43
Problems 2 50

Chapter 3 Vector Algebra III

3.1 Linear Dependence and Independence: Vector Bases . . . 55
3.2 Differentiation of a Vector w.r.t. a Scalar: Twisted Curves . 62
3.3 Some Vectorial Mechanics 68
Problems 3 73

Chapter 4 Vector Calculus I

4.1 Scalar and Vector Fields 79
4.2 Vector Gradient and Direction Differentiator 80
4.3 Some Theorems Involving the Gradient 85
Problems 4 86

Chapter 5 Vector Calculus II

5.1 Flux of a Vector across a Surface 88
5.2 Definition and Invariance of the Divergence of a Vector . . 89
5.3 Gauss's Divergence Theorem 92
5.4 Dilatation and Divergence 93
5.5 Some Theorems Involving the Divergence of Vectors . . . 94
5.6 The Laplacian: Harmonic Functions 95
5.7 Solid Angle 96
Problems 5 101

Chapter 6 Vector Calculus III

6.1 Line Integral of a Vector Function 103
6.2 Circulation Round a Closed Curve 104
6.3 Curl of a Vector Function 106
6.4 Stokes's Circulation Theorem 110
6.5 Some Vector Identities 111
6.6 Field Variations with Time 118
Problems 6 122

Chapter 7 Vector Calculus IV

7.1 Notion of General Orthogonal Curvilinear Coordinates . . 127
7.2 Cylindrical Polar Coordinates 131
7.3 Spherical Polar Coordinates 133
7.4 Evaluation of Field Functions in Orthogonal Coordinates . 134
7.4.1 Evaluation of $\nabla(u_1, u_2, u_3)$ 135
7.4.2 Evaluation of $\nabla . \mathbf{F}$ and $\nabla^2 U$ 135
7.4.3 Evaluation of $\nabla \wedge \mathbf{F}$ 136
Problems 7 139

PART II: VECTOR AND TENSOR APPLICATIONS

Chapter 8 Potential Theory I

8.1 Nature of Vector Fields 144
8.2 Conservative Vector Fields 145
8.3 Potential Energy of a Conservative Field of Force 149
8.4 Solenoidal Vectors; Field Tubes; Sources, Sinks and Doublets 150
8.5 Continuous Distribution of Sources 157
8.6 Determination of Potential Field from Given Distribution of Sources 159
8.7 Two-Dimensional Distributions 162
8.8 Gravitating Particles 166
8.9 Continuous Distributions of Gravitating Matter 168
Problems 8 175

Chapter 9 Potential Theory II

9.1 Some Theorems Involving Harmonic Functions 179
9.2 Equipotential Surfaces 182
9.3 Surface and Solid Harmonics 184
9.4 Potential Theorems with Axial Symmetry 188
9.5 Some Theorems due to Green 196
9.6 Green's Function 198
9.7 Necessary and Sufficient Conditions for a Vector Field to be Solenoidal 201
9.8 Determination of a Vector Field from its Divergence and Curl 203
Problems 9 204

Chapter 10 Hydrodynamical Applications

10.1 Some Basic Concepts in Hydrodynamics 208
10.2 Fluid Kinematics 209
10.3 Equation of Continuity 211
10.4 Euler's Equation of Motion 214
10.5 Hydrodynamical Singularities 217
Problems 10 223

Chapter 11 Electrical Applications

11.1 Electrostatic Fields – Discrete Distributions 227
11.2 Continuous Distributions of Charge 229
11.3 Electrostatic Images 230
11.4 Theory of Isotropic Dielectrics 235
11.5 Conditions at a Boundary of Two Dielectrics 237
11.6 Energy of an Electrostatic Field 240
11.7 Magnetostatics 244
11.8 Steady Electromagnetic Fields 252
11.9 Time-Varying Electromagnetic Fields: Maxwell's Equations 255
Problems 11 260

Chapter 12 Cartesian Tensor Analysis I

12.1 The Summation Convention 267
12.2 Orthogonal Rotation of Axes 268
12.3 Tensors of Orders Zero and Unity 271
12.4 Tensors of the Second Order 273
12.5 Stress as a Second-Order Symmetric Tensor 275
12.6 Tensors of Order m 279
12.7 Some Further Properties of Second-Order Tensors . . . 280
12.8 Contraction of a Tensor 282
Problems 12 284

Chapter 13 Cartesian Tensor Analysis II

13.1 The Alternating Symbol 287
13.2 Proper and Axial Tensors 291
13.3 Dyadics 293
13.4 Cartesian Tensor Calculus 294
Problems 13 299

Chapter 14 Further Applications of the Tensor Calculus

14.1 General Analysis of Fluid Kinematics 306
14.2 Navier-Stokes Equations of Motion of a Viscous Fluid . . 310
14.3 Isotropic Elastic Media 315
14.4 Electrostatic and Magnetostatic Stress 318
Problems 14 321

Solutions to Problems 326

Index 333