

CONTENTS

<i>Mathematical Notations</i>	x1
Greek Alphabet	x1
Mathematical Symbols	xii
Conversion Constants	xii
1. REAL NUMBER ARITHMETIC	1
1.1 Names, Symbols, Digits	1
1.2 Integers	2
1.3 Addition of Integers	4
1.4 Subtraction of Integers	5
1.5 Multiplication of Integers	6
1.6 Division of Integers	7
1.7 Fractions	9
1.8 Addition of Fractions	12
1.9 Subtraction of Fractions	14
1.10 Multiplication of Fractions	15
1.11 Division of Fractions	15
1.12 Powers and Roots	16
1.13 Scientific Notation	23
1.14 Decimal Fractions	25
1.15 Addition and Subtraction of Decimals	26
1.16 Multiplication of Decimals	27
1.17 Division of Decimals	28

1.18	Rational Numbers	29
1.19	Irrational Numbers	30
1.20	The Real Numbers	30
	<i>Review Exercises</i>	31
2. ALGEBRA		32
2.1	What is Algebra?	32
2.2	Expressions, Terms, Equations, and Formulas	32
2.3	Parentheses and the Order of Operations	34
2.4	Exponents	38
2.5	Solving Equations	41
2.6	Solving Simultaneous Linear Equations	49
2.7	Determinants	55
2.8	Simultaneous Linear Equations and Determinants	60
2.9	Simultaneous Equations	65
2.10	Equations Involving Fractions	66
2.11	Factoring	69
2.12	Quadratic Equations	75
2.13	Simultaneous Equations Involving Quadratics	82
2.14	The Conic Sections	86
	<i>Review Exercises</i>	87
3. GRAPHS		89
3.1	Types of Graphs	89
3.2	The Coordinate Plane	93
3.3	The Straight Line	95
3.4	Two Straight Lines in a Plane	101
3.5	Quadratics	103
3.6	Simultaneous Quadratics	104
3.7	Sketching the Conic Sections	107
	<i>Review Exercises</i>	118
4. GEOMETRY		120
4.1	Undefined Terms, Defined Terms, Axioms, and Postulates	120
4.2	Angles	122
4.3	Constructions	124

4.4	Geometric Demonstrations or Proofs	128
4.5	Parallel Lines	132
4.6	Triangles	133
4.7	Polygons	144
4.8	Circles	147
4.9	Similar Plane Figures	148
4.10	Solid Geometry	151
	<i>Review Exercises</i>	156
5. TRIGONOMETRY AND LOGARITHMS		158
5.1	Angles	158
5.2	Measuring Angles	158
5.3	Arithmetic of Angle Measurements	161
5.4	Trigonometric Relationships	162
5.5	Trigonometric Relationships of Special Angles	167
5.6	Tables of Trigonometric Relationships	171
5.7	Interpolation	173
5.8	Trigonometric Relationships for Angles Greater Than 90°	176
5.9	Some Practical Uses of Right Triangle Trigonometry	184
5.10	Plotting the Trigonometric Relationships	190
5.11	Sketching the Trigonometric Relationships	198
5.12	The Law of Sines	202
5.13	The Law of Cosines	203
5.14	Logarithms	205
5.15	Using Logarithms	214
5.16	Outlining Problems	216
5.17	Changing Bases	218
	<i>Review Exercises</i>	219
	<i>Appendix</i>	220
	Table I: Trigonometric Relationships	220
	Table II: Five-Place Common Logarithms	223
	<i>Answers to Selected Exercises</i>	241
	<i>Index</i>	269