

CONTENTS

<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>List of figures</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Preface to the second edition</i>	xiv
1 Four phases of diaspora studies	1
<i>The prototypical diaspora</i>	2
<i>The expanded concept of diaspora</i>	4
<i>Social constructionist critiques of diaspora</i>	8
<i>The consolidation phase</i>	11
<i>Conclusion: the tools to delineate a diaspora</i>	15
<i>Further reading</i>	19
<i>Questions to think about</i>	19
2 Classical notions of diaspora: transcending the Jewish tradition	21
<i>'Babylon' as a site of oppression</i>	22
<i>'Babylon' as a site of creativity</i>	23
<i>The Jewish diaspora and Christianity</i>	24
<i>The Jewish diaspora and Islam</i>	27
<i>Ashkenazi fates</i>	30
<i>Conclusion</i>	34
<i>Further reading</i>	36
<i>Questions to think about</i>	36
3 Victim diasporas: Africans and Armenians	39
<i>Origins of the African diaspora</i>	40
<i>The African diaspora: homeland and return</i>	43
<i>Other aspects of the African diaspora</i>	46

	<i>The creation of the Armenian diaspora</i>	48
	<i>After the massacres: Armenians at home and abroad</i>	51
	<i>Soviet Armenia and after</i>	56
	<i>Conclusion</i>	57
	<i>Further reading</i>	58
	<i>Questions to think about</i>	59
4	Labour and imperial diasporas: indentured Indians and the British	61
	<i>A new system of slavery?</i>	62
	<i>The songs of Ramayana and political outcomes</i>	65
	<i>Imperial diasporas</i>	68
	<i>The settlement of the British Empire</i>	69
	<i>The end of the dominion diaspora</i>	74
	<i>Conclusion</i>	77
	<i>Further reading</i>	80
	<i>Questions to think about</i>	80
5	Trade and business diasporas: Chinese and Lebanese	83
	<i>The making of the Chinese diaspora</i>	84
	<i>The Chinese as minorities</i>	88
	<i>The great Lebanese emigration</i>	91
	<i>The Lebanese diaspora: butterflies and caterpillars</i>	94
	<i>Conclusion: ethnic entrepreneurs and trade diasporas</i>	97
	<i>Further reading</i>	99
	<i>Questions to think about</i>	99
6	Diasporas and their homelands: Zionists and Sikhs	103
	<i>Birth traumas: can Israel be a 'normal' state?</i>	104
	<i>Israel and the diaspora</i>	106
	<i>The origins of the Sikh diaspora</i>	112
	<i>Sikhs: the lure of homeland</i>	114
	<i>Conclusion</i>	119
	<i>Further reading</i>	120
	<i>Questions to think about</i>	121

7 Deterritorialized diasporas: the black Atlantic and the lure of Bombay	123
<i>The Caribbean: migration and diaspora</i>	124
<i>African–Caribbeans in the USA</i>	126
<i>African–Caribbeans in the UK</i>	127
<i>Caribbean peoples in the Netherlands and France</i>	128
<i>The black Atlantic thesis</i>	130
<i>Sindhis and Parsis in Bombay</i>	135
<i>Conclusion</i>	137
<i>Further reading</i>	138
<i>Questions to think about</i>	139
8 Mobilizing diasporas in a global age	141
<i>Diasporas in a globalized economy</i>	142
<i>New forms of international migration</i>	144
<i>Cosmopolitanism, global cities and the bridging role of diasporas</i>	146
<i>Religion and diasporas</i>	150
<i>Conclusion</i>	154
<i>Further reading</i>	156
<i>Questions to think about</i>	156
9 Studying diasporas: old methods and new topics	159
<i>How and why do typologies work?</i>	160
<i>Comparing diasporas: Wittgenstein's rope</i>	161
<i>Diasporas as agents of development</i>	168
<i>The role of diasporas in international politics</i>	169
<i>Negative reactions to the growth of diasporas</i>	170
<i>Final remarks</i>	172
<i>A literature guide</i>	174
<i>Questions to think about</i>	177
<i>Notes</i>	178
<i>References</i>	199
<i>Index</i>	213

TABLES

1.1	Common features of diaspora.	17
1.2	Ideal types of diaspora, examples and notes.	18
3.1	Armenians worldwide.	52
4.1	Indentured Indians and Indian population, 1980 and latest estimates.	63
5.1	Declared occupations at point of entry: Middle East arrivals in Argentina.	92
5.2	The Lebanese diaspora by country of residence, 1990 and latest estimates.	95
6.1	The top twelve Jewish populations (latest estimates).	107
6.2	The Sikh diaspora, by country of residence, 2005.	115
7.1	Caribbean peoples abroad, latest estimates in selected destinations.	126
9.1	Refugee population by region, 2006.	167
9.2	Global flows of international migrant remittances (US\$ billion).	169

FIGURES

1.1	A Hispanic migrant in the USA symbolically chains herself to the Stars and Stripes.	xviii
2.1	A Jewish cameraman prays at the Wailing Wall.	20
3.1	A Rastaman in Kingston, Jamaica.	38
4.1	Mahatma Gandhi in South Africa.	60
5.1	Chinatown in Vancouver, Canada.	82
6.1	A Sikh boy with his uncut hair, covered with a turban.	102
7.1	A Caribbean man looks out on the 'Black Atlantic'.	122
8.1	A pilgrim in Japan.	140
9.1	Wittgenstein's rope analogy.	158