

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xiii</i>

## CHAPTER ONE

<b><i>The Issue of Apostolic Authority</i></b>	1
Etymology of the Term “Apostle”	3
Qualifications for Apostleship	6
The Role of Resurrection Witness Narratives	9
Summary	15

## CHAPTER TWO

<b><i>Apostolic Authority in the Gospel of Luke</i></b>	19
Lukan Supplementation of Traditions about Peter	20
Lukan Omission of Traditions about Peter	22
Lukan Modification of Traditions about Peter	27
The Most Significant Supplementary Tradition in Luke (24:33–34)	29
The Portrayal of Mary Magdalene in the Gospel of Luke	32
The Portrayal of Other Female Disciples in the Gospel of Luke	36
Summary	39

## CHAPTER THREE

<b><i>Apostolic Authority in the Gospel of John</i></b>	41
The Portrayal of Peter	41
John 21: The Reinstatement of Peter	51
The Portrayal of the Beloved Disciple	52
The Portrayal of Mary Magdalene and Other Female Leadership	55
Summary	60

## CHAPTER FOUR

<b><i>Portrayals of Apostolic Witness: The Gospels of Mark and Matthew versus the Gospel of Peter</i></b>	61
Mary and Peter in the Gospels of Mark and Matthew	62
Portrayals of Peter and Mary in the <i>Gospel of Peter</i>	65
Summary	70

## CHAPTER FIVE

<b><i>Competition between Peter and Mary Magdalene in Other Texts</i></b>	73
Portrayals of Peter and Mary in the <i>Gospel of Thomas</i>	74
Portrayals of Mary and Peter in the <i>Gospel of Mary</i>	81
Portrayals of Mary and Peter in <i>Pistis Sophia</i> 1–3 and <i>Pistis Sophia</i> 4	86
<i>Identification of Mary Magdalene in the Gospel of Philip</i>	89
<i>Identification of Mary Magdalene in Pistis Sophia</i> 1–3	92
Portrayal of Mary in the <i>Dialogue of the Savior</i>	97
Portrayal of Mary in <i>Sophia of Jesus Christ</i>	99
Summary	101

## CHAPTER SIX

<b><i>Advocacy of Authority and Women's Leadership: The Acts of Paul versus the Acts of Peter</i></b>	105
Interactions with Characters in the <i>Acts of Paul</i>	107
Peter's Interactions with Characters in the <i>Acts of Peter</i>	109
Paul's Interactions with Characters in the <i>Acts of Peter</i>	113
Conformity to Familial and Social Responsibilities	115
Ecclesiastical Organization	117
Summary	121

## CHAPTER SEVEN

<b><i>The Replacement of Mary Magdalene: A Strategy for Eliminating the Competition</i></b>	123
The Greek <i>Acts of Philip</i> : The Role of Mary	124
The Coptic Version of the <i>Acts of Philip</i> : The Role of Peter	127
Conflict between Mary Magdalene and Peter	128

Replacement of Mary Magdalene in <i>Acta Thaddaei</i> and in Syriac Texts	129
Replacement of Mary Magdalene in Theodoret	131
Replacement of Mary Magdalene in Coptic Texts	133
<i>Revillout Fragment 14</i>	134
<i>Book of the Resurrection of Jesus Christ by Bartholomew the Apostle</i>	135
<i>Cooptation of Mary the Mother in the Questions of Bartholomew</i>	139
Summary	140
CHAPTER EIGHT	
<b><i>Apostolic Contradictions and the Crisis of Authority</i></b>	143
Apostles in the New Testament	145
Differences in Apostolic Authority between Pauline Texts and the Acts of the Apostles	149
Priority and Authoritative Implications	155
CHAPTER NINE	
<b><i>Conclusion: Recovering Lost Apostolic Traditions</i></b>	161
Implicit Challenges to Apostolic Authority	162
<i>Diminishing Mary's Status as a Witness</i>	163
<i>Diminishing Mary's Presence as a Witness</i>	166
<i>Diminishing Mary's Status as a Role Model</i>	168
<i>Diminishing Mary's Status as an Apostle</i>	169
Explicit Challenges to Apostolic Authority	171
Recovering Apostolic Status	173
<b><i>Bibliography</i></b>	177
<b><i>Index of Modern Authors</i></b>	211
<b><i>Index of Ancient Sources</i></b>	217
<b><i>Index of Subjects</i></b>	225