
Contents

Preface xi

Part I. Models of the Nervous System: A Review of the Literature 1

- 1. Introduction 5
 - Roots of Neural and Brain Modeling in Engineering 5
 - Stratification of Variables 7
 - Bibliography 8

Generic Mechanisms 11

- 2. Single Neurons: Spike Generation 13
 - Single-Neuron Physiology 13
 - Digital Computer Neuromimes 21
 - Electronic Analog Neuromimes 24
 - Continuous Mathematical Neuromimes 26
 - Stochastic Neuromimes 27
 - Bibliography 28
- 3. Single Neurons: Dendritic Trees 34
 - Cable Theory Model of Core Conduction 36
 - Passive Dendritic Trees: The Models and Theories
of Wilfred Rall 37

Models of Active Conductances in Dendrites	40
Responses to Activation in Dendritic Spines	42
Contemporary Simulation Models of Overall Information Processing in Neurons with Dendritic Trees	43
Bibliography	44
4. Biophysical and Chemical Levels of Control and Intercellular Communication	48
Biophysical and Chemical Control	48
Chemical Synaptic Transmission	49
The Variety of Synaptic Types	53
Interneuronal Communication by Electric Currents and Fields	54
Extracellular Magnetic Fields	55
Models of Growth of Neurons and Neuronal Networks	56
Bibliography	56
<i>Models of Specific Neuronal Systems and Networks</i>	61
5. "Simpler Systems" and Invertebrate Systems	63
Experimentally Based Network Wiring Models for "Simpler" Neuronal Systems	63
Simulation Models of "Simpler" Systems	65
Models of Sensory Information Processing in Prevertebrates	67
Bibliography	67
6. Early and Lower-Level Vertebrate Systems	72
Autonomic Systems	72
Motor and Sensorimotor Systems	73
Sensory Systems	81
Central Control	85
Bibliography	87
7. Limbic Systems	100
Appetitive/Motivational/Reward/Emotional	100
Conditioning and Paleocognition—The Hippocampus	102
Bibliography	105
8. Neocortical and Thalamocortical Systems	108
Anterior Unit for Programming and Regulation	111
Posterior Unit for Receiving and Processing Information	112
Global Electrophysiology	118
Bibliography	121

<i>Generic Operations, Systems, and Networks</i>	133
9. Neural Networks	135
Systems Theoretical and Computer Simulation Models	135
Stochastic Systems Theoretic Models	138
Fluid Mechanical Models	143
Models of Learning and Memory in Neural Networks	148
Models of Neural Networks as Cognitive or Functional Operators	156
Bibliography	159
10. Cognitive Operations and Structures	178
The Information Processing Paradigm of Brain Function	179
The Information Processing Paradigm in Learning and Memory	179
Cognitive Operations and Structures	185
Brain Operations in Language	188
Bibliography	190
11. Clinical Models	198
Bibliography	198
12. Outer Limits	200
Bibliography	200
<i>Epilogue</i>	205
Part II. Computer Simulation of Neuronal Systems	207
13. Introduction	215
14. Simplified Models of Single Neurons	220
A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples	221
B. Program Listings and Equations (PTNRN10, PTNRN20, NEURN30)	238
C. Theoretical Background	243
D. Exercises	259
15. Synaptic Bombardment in Model Neurons	261
A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples	262

- B. Program Listings and Discussion (PTNR11, PTNRN12, PTNRN13, PTNRN14, PTNRN15, PTNRN21, NEURN31, NEURN32) 277
- C. Theoretical Background 282
- D. Exercises 286
16. Small Pools of Neurons 289
- A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples 289
- B. Program Listings and Discussion (POOL10, POOL11, POOL12, POOL20) 296
- C. Theoretical Background 298
- D. Exercises 299
17. Junctions of Neuronal Populations 301
- A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples 301
- B. Program Listings and Discussion (JNCTN10, JNCTN11, JNCTN12, JNCTN20, JNCTN21) 308
- C. Theoretical Background 313
- D. Exercises 316
18. Local Networks, Feed-Forward, and Recurrent Connections: Lateral Inhibition and Internally Sustained Activity 317
- A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples 317
- B. Program Listings and Discussion (NTWRK10, NTWRK11, NTWRK21, NTWRK22) 327
- C. Theoretical Background 331
- D. Exercises 341
19. Systems of Interacting Neuronal Populations 343
- A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples 343
- B. Program Listings and Discussion (SYSTEM10, SYSTEM11, SYSTEM20, SYSTEM21, SYSTEM22) 348
- C. Theoretical Background 352
- D. Exercises 354
20. Embedding of Memory Traces in Neuronal Junctions and Systems by Hebbian Learning 356
- A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples 356

B. Program Listings and Discussion (JNLRNOO, JNLRNOA, JNLRNOB, LRSYS20, LRSYS30, LRSYS32, LDSYS33)	366
C. Theoretical Background	373
D. Exercises	376
21. More Accurate Models of Neurons with Dendritic Trees	378
A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples	379
B. Program Listings and Discussion (DENDR01, DENDR02, DENDR03, DENDR21, DENDR31, DENDR51)	389
C. Theoretical Background	398
D. Exercises	422
22. Propagation of Action Potentials in Axons and Axon Termination Fields	424
A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts and Illustrative Examples	424
B. Program Listings and Discussion (HHNRN01, AXON01, AXON02, AXON03, AXON04, HEART01)	432
C. Theoretical Background	435
D. Exercises	437
23. Systems of Neuronal Populations with Dendritic Trees	438
A. Using the Programs: Input-Output Charts	438
B. Program Listings and Discussion (JNCTN70, SYSTM70, SYSTM71, LRSYS70, LRSYS72, LDSYS73)	442
C. Theoretical Background	444
D. Exercises	445
24. The Place of Computer Modeling in Neuroscience	446
Appendix 1. Symbols Used in FORTRAN Programs	449
Appendix 2. Computer Programs	457
Appendix 3. Programs for Multiple Embedding of Memory Traces (MLSYS41, LDS4541, DSPLAY2, CMPTP1)	623
Index	641