

Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Problem Formulation and Physical Modeling	7
2.1 Motivation	7
2.2 Estimation Methodology	15
2.3 Reduction to Specific Problems	18
2.3.1 Acoustic Reflectors	23
3 Well-Posedness	27
3.1 A Variational Formulation	27
3.2 A Semigroup Formulation	35
3.3 Enhanced Regularity of Solutions	42
3.4 Convergence of Finite Element Approximations	47
3.5 Inverse Problem Methodology	48
4 Computational Methods for Dielectrics with Supraconductive Backing	57
4.1 The Forward Problem for the Debye Polarization Model	57
4.2 The Inverse Problem for a Debye Medium	63
4.2.1 Sample Results	65
4.2.2 Reconstruction with Inferior Accuracy	71
4.2.3 Identification of Material Depth	72
4.2.4 Results from the Two-Step Algorithm	74
4.2.5 Estimating Depth and Physical Parameters	76
4.2.6 Results for the Simultaneous Estimation of Depth and Dielectric Parameters	77
4.3 The Forward Problem for the Lorentz Model	79
4.4 The Inverse Problem for a Lorentz Medium	85

5	Computational Methods for General Polarization Models	89
5.1	The Forward Problem	89
5.1.1	Galerkin Methods for the History Approximation	91
5.1.2	Approximating the History of $\dot{\epsilon}(t)$	92
5.1.3	Implementing the Hysteresis Term	95
5.1.4	Specific Implementation: Constant Material Parameters	96
5.2	Results of Simulations with the General Model	97
5.2.1	Dielectric Response Function Representation of the Debye Model	97
5.2.2	DRF Representation of the Lorentz Model	99
5.3	The Inverse Problem with the General Polarization Model	101
5.3.1	Practical Conclusions	105
6	Computational Methods for Acoustically Backed Dielectrics	107
6.1	The Forward Problem with an Acoustically Backed Layer	107
6.1.1	Numerical Methods	108
6.1.2	Simulation Results	109
6.2	Identification of Material Depth	119
7	Concluding Summary and Remarks on Potential Applications	129
7.1	Summary of Mathematical and Computational Results	129
7.2	Limitations and Unanswered Questions	131
7.3	Future Technological Possibilities	133
	Bibliography	137
	Index	145