Contents

Preface		ix
1	Foundations	1
	1.1 Propositional logic	1
	1.2 Set theory	9
	1.3 Numbers	19
	1.4 Complex numbers	37
	1.5 Functions	52
2	Linear Algebra	73
	2.1 Vectors	73
	2.2 Matrices	90
	2.3 Systems of linear equations	105
	2.4 The solution of systems of linear equations	121
	2.5 Determinants	141
3	Calculus	160
	3.1 Sequences	160
	3.2 Series	173
	3.3 Continuous real functions	196
	3.4 Differentiation	214
	3.5 Integration	235
4	Probability	260
	4.1 Introduction	260
	4.2 Conditional probability. Multi-step experiments	271
	4.3 Independent trials. Discrete probability distributions	287
	4.4 Continuous probability distributions	306
	4.5 Independent random variables	320
	4.6 Computer sampling	333
5	Algebraic Structures	343
_	•	343
	5.1 Relations	355
	5.2 Digraphs	

5.3 Groups and semigroups5.4 Rings, fields and vector spaces5.5 Boolean algebras	368 377 390
References	406
Solutions to Selected Exercises	407
Index	419