

CONTENTS

Chapter I. INTRODUCTION	1
I.1. Competition for space.	1
I.2. Spatial competition and the niche.	8
I.3. Modelling competition for space.	10
I.4. Limitations of this study.	18
I.5. Colonization.	23
I.6. Preview.	25
Chapter II. FOUNDER CONTROLLED COMMUNITIES	28
II.1. Colonization equilibria.	28
II.2. Stability.	32
II.3. Total standing crop.	34
II.4. Summary.	37
Chapter III. DOMINANCE CONTROLLED COMMUNITIES	39
III.1. Numerical dominance and functional dominance.	39
III.2. The reshuffle.	42
III.3. Quasicycles and lotteries.	49
III.4. Equilibrium communities.	54
III.4.1. Equilibrium populations.	56
III.4.2. Species richness.	58
III.4.3. Numerical dominance.	61
III.4.4. Stability.	64
III.4.5. Total standing crop.	65
III.5. Invasion and succession.	66
III.6. Other forms of dispersal.	69
III.7. Summary.	70
Chapter IV. HARVESTING	73
IV.1. Harvesting.	73

IV.2. The reshuffle.	82
IV.3. Influence of harvesting: theoretical.	84
IV.3.1. Indiscriminate harvesting.	86
IV.3.2. Selective harvesting of dominant species.	95
IV.3.3. Selective harvesting of nondominant species.	96
IV.4. Species richness: observational.	96
IV.5. Disturbance.	103
IV.6. Summary.	104
Chapter V. EPILOGUE	106
V.1. Spatial competition and the niche reconsidered.	107
V.2. Species packing and the relation between plant and animal diversity.	110
V.3. Evolutionary considerations and the tropical rain forest.	112
Appendix A. PERTURBATION THEORY	116
A.1. Perturbed equilibria.	116
A.2. Perturbed stability matrices.	119
A.2.1. Semisimple eigenvalues.	121
A.2.2. Existence of linear perturbations.	125
A.2.3. Calculation of linear perturbations.	127
A.3. Calculation of Λ .	133
A.3.1. Colonization equilibria.	133
A.3.2. Reshuffled equilibria.	145
Appendix B. SOME LOTKA-VOLTERRA FORMULAE	149
B.1. One-species equilibria.	149
B.2. Two-species equilibria.	152
Appendix C. HARVESTING AND TWO-SPECIES INTERACTIONS	156
BIBLIOGRAPHY	164
AUTHOR INDEX	181
SUBJECT INDEX	187