Contents

List of Illustrations *page* xi
Preface xiii

1 Hyperbolic space and its isometries 1
1.1 Möbius transformations 1
1.2 Hyperbolic geometry 6
1.3 The circle or sphere at infinity 11
1.4 Gaussian curvature 15
1.5 Further properties of Möbius transformations 18
1.6 Exercises and explorations 23

2 Discrete groups 49
2.1 Convergence of Möbius transformations 49
2.2 Discreteness 51
2.3 Elementary discrete groups 55
2.4 Kleinian groups 58
2.5 Quotient manifolds and orbifolds 62
2.5.1 Two fundamental algebraic theorems 68
2.6 Introduction to Riemann surfaces and their uniformization 69
2.7 Fuchsian and Schottky groups 74
2.8 Riemannian metrics and quasiconformal mappings 78
2.9 Exercises and explorations 83

3 Properties of hyperbolic manifolds 105
3.1 The Ahlfors Finiteness Theorem 105
3.2 Tubes and horoballs 106
3.3 Universal properties 108
3.4 The thick/thin decomposition of a manifold 115
3.5 Fundamental polyhedra 116
3.6 Geometric finiteness 124
3.7 Three-manifold surgery 129
3.8 Quasifuchsian groups 134
3.9 Geodesic and measured geodesic laminations 136

3.10 The convex hull of the limit set 144
3.11 The convex core 151
3.12 The compact and relative compact core 155
3.13 Rigidity 156
3.14 Exercises and explorations 161

4 Algebraic and geometric convergence 187
4.1 Algebraic convergence 187
4.2 Geometric convergence 193
4.3 Polyhedral convergence 194
4.4 The geometric limit 197
4.5 Convergence of limit sets and regions of discontinuity 200
4.6 New parabolics 203
4.7 Acylindrical manifolds 205
4.8 Dehn surgery 207
4.9 The prototypical example 208
4.10 Manifolds of finite volume 211
4.11 The Dehn surgery theorems for finite volume manifolds 212
4.12 Exercises and explorations 218

5 Deformation spaces and the ends of manifolds 239
5.1 The representation variety 239
5.2 Homotopy equivalence 244
5.3 The quasiconformal deformation space boundary 248
5.4 The three great conjectures 250
5.5 Ends of hyperbolic manifolds 251
5.6 Tame manifolds 252
5.7 Quasifuchsian spaces 261
5.8 The quasifuchsian space boundary 265
5.9 Geometric limits at boundary points 271
5.10 Exercises and explorations 282

6 Hyperbolization 312
6.1 Hyperbolic manifolds that fiber over a circle 312
6.1.1 Automorphisms of surfaces 312
6.1.2 The Double Limit Theorem 314
6.1.3 Manifolds fibered over the circle 315
6.2 The Skinning Lemma 317
6.2.1 Hyperbolic manifolds with totally geodesic boundary 317
6.2.2 Skinning the manifold (Part II) 319
6.3 The Hyperbolization Theorem 322
6.3.1 Knots and links 325
6.4 Geometrization 327
6.5 The Orbifold Theorem 329
6.6 Exercises and Explorations 331

7 Line geometry 348
7.1 Half-rotations 348
7.2 The Lie product 349
7.3 Square roots 353
7.4 Complex distance 353
7.5 Complex distance and line geometry 355
7.6 Exercises and explorations 356

8 Right hexagons and hyperbolic trigonometry 366
8.1 Generic right hexagons 366
8.2 The sine and cosine laws for generic right hexagons 368
8.3 Degenerate right hexagons 370
8.4 Formulas for triangles, quadrilaterals, and pentagons 372
8.5 Exercises and explorations 375

Bibliography 393
Index 411