Contents

Preface		xi
Chapter 1	Introductory Questions	1
Chapter 2	Permutations and Combinations	7
2.1	The Multiplication Principle	8
2.2	Factorials	10
2.3	Permutations	12
2.4	Zero Factorial	16
2.5	Combinations	18
2.6	Permutations of Things in a Circle	23
2.7	Summary	25
Chapter 3	Combinations and Binomial Coefficients	27
3.1	A Path Problem	27
3.2	Permutations of Things Not All Alike	28
3.3	Pascal's Formula for $C(n, r)$	31
3.4	The Binomial Expansion	34
3.5	The Multinomial Expansion	38
3.6	Pascal's Triangle	41
3.7	The Number of Subsets of a Set	42
3.8	Sums of Powers of Natural Numbers	44
3.9	Summary	48
Chapter 4	Some Special Distributions	50
4.1	Fibonacci Numbers	50
4.2	Linear Equations with Unit Coefficients	54
4.3	Combinations with Repetitions	59
4.4	Equations with Restricted Solutions	60
4.5	Summary	65
Chapter 5	The Inclusion-Exclusion Principle; Probability	67
5.1	A General Result	67

5.2	Applications to Equations and to Combination	ns
	with Repetitions	72
5.3	Derangements	78
5.4	Combinatorial Probability	82
5.5	Summary	88
Chapter 6	Partitions of an Integer	91
6.1	Graphs of Partitions	92
6.2	The Number of Partitions	96
6.3	Summary	99
Chapter 7	Generating Polynomials	100
7.1	Partitions and Products of Polynomials	102
7.2	Change for a Dollar Bill	106
7.3	Summary	108
Chapter 8	Distribution of Objects Not All Alike	109
8.1	Objects Different, Boxes Different	110
8.2	Objects Different, Boxes Alike (Partitions of	a
	Set)	112
8.3	Objects Mixed, Boxes Different	114
8.4	Summary	118
Chapter 9	Configuration Problems	120
9.1	The Pigeonhole Principle	120
9.2	Chromatic Triangles	122
9.3	Separations of the Plane	124
9.4	Summary	128
Chapter 10	Mathematical Induction	129
10.1	The Principle of Mathematical Induction	130
10.2	Notation for Sums and Products	133
10.3	Summary	139
Chapter 11	Interpretations of a Non-Associative Product	140
11.1	A Recursion Relation	141
11.2	The Development of an Explicit Formula	143
11.3	Proof of the Conjecture	148
11.4	A Formula for $F(n)$	150
11.5	Summary	152
Miscellaneous Problems		153
Answers and Solutions		160
Bibliography		199
Index		201