

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b>	ix
<b>1. PURE MATHEMATICS</b>	1
Introduction . . . Euclidean Geometry as Pure Mathematics . . . Games . . . Why Study Pure Mathematics? . . . What's Coming . . . Suggested Reading	
<b>2. GRAPHS</b>	12
Introduction . . . Sets . . . Paradox . . . Graphs . . . Graph Diagrams . . . Cautions . . . Common Graphs . . . Discovery . . . Complements and Subgraphs . . . Isomorphism . . . Recognizing Isomorphic Graphs . . . Semantics . . . The Number of Graphs Having a Given $v$ . . . Exercises . . . Suggested Reading	
<b>3. PLANAR GRAPHS</b>	64
Introduction . . . $UG$ , $K_5$ , and the Jordan Curve Theorem . . . Are There More Nonplanar Graphs? . . . Expansions . . . Kuratowski's Theorem . . . Determining Whether a Graph is Planar or Nonplanar . . . Exercises . . . Suggested Reading	
<b>4. EULER'S FORMULA</b>	97
Introduction . . . Mathematical Induction . . . Proof of Euler's Formula . . . Some Consequences of Euler's Formula . . . Algebraic Topology . . . Exercises . . . Suggested Reading	

<b>5. PLATONIC GRAPHS</b>	<b>117</b>
Introduction . . . Proof of the Theorem . . . History . . . Exercises . . . Suggested Reading	
<b>6. COLORING</b>	<b>127</b>
Chromatic Number . . . Coloring Planar Graphs . . . Proof of the Five Color Theorem . . . Coloring Maps . . . Exercises . . . Suggested Reading	
<b>7. THE GENUS OF A GRAPH</b>	<b>141</b>
Introduction . . . The Genus of a Graph . . . Euler's Second Formula . . . Some Consequences . . . Estimating the Genus of a Connected Graph . . . $g$ -Platonic Graphs . . . The Heawood Coloring Theorem . . . Exercises . . . Suggested Reading	
<b>8. EULER WALKS AND HAMILTON WALKS</b>	<b>172</b>
Introduction . . . Euler Walks . . . Hamilton Walks . . . Multigraphs . . . The Königsberg Bridge Problem . . . Exercises . . . Suggested Reading	
<b>Afterword</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Special symbols</b>	<b>203</b>