

# Contents

<i>List of Figures, Tables, and Boxes</i> . . . . .	xi
<i>Foreword by Margaret S. Leinen and Paul E. Filmer</i> . . . . .	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i> . . . . .	xvii

1. Why This Book? An Introduction and Synthesis . . . . .	1
Holm Tiessen	

## Part I: Crosscutting Issues

2. Steering Research toward Policy Relevance . . . . .	9
Mark D. Stauffer, Walter E. Baethgen, Ricardo L. Berbara, Ernesto Caetano, Alejandro Castellanos, Barbara Göbel, Michael E. McClain, Rômulo S. C. Menezes, and Arturo Sanchez-Azofeifa	
3. Stakeholders and Global Environmental Change Science . . . . .	21
Mike Brklacich, I. Foster Brown, Edmo J. D. Campos, Alex Krusche, Allan Lavell, Kam-biu Liu, Juan J. Jiménez-Osornio, Susanne Reyes-Knoche, and Charles Wood	
4. Delivering Global Environmental Change Science to the Policy Process . . . . .	35
John Ingram, John Stone, Ulisses Confalonieri, Theresa Garvin, Peter R. Jutro, Carlos A. Klink, Brian H. Luckman, Elke Noellemeyer, and Peter M. de Toledo	
5. Communicating Science to the Media, Decision Makers, and the Public . . . . .	45
Theo Beckers, Maureen Woodrow, Paul E. Filmer, Sônia M. F. Giancesella, Laura Gallardo Klenner, Carlos A. Klink, Jean-François Tourrand, and Peter Weingart	

## Part II: Background Chapters

6. **Communicating Science in Democratic Media Societies** ..... 55  
Peter Weingart
7. **Institutions as Initiators and Users of Science** ..... 63  
Peter R. Jutro
8. **Vulnerabilities of Societies under Global Environmental Change (GEC)** ..... 73  
Mike Brklacich, May Chazan, and Andrew Dawe
9. **What Social and Natural Sciences Could Learn from Each Other: The Challenge of Interdisciplinarity** ..... 89  
Barbara Göbel
10. **Legal Frameworks and Biodiversity: The Impact of Ownership and Control of Biodiversity on Science** ..... 97  
Susanne Reyes-Knoche

## Part III: Examples of the Science-Policy Interface

11. **Integrating Environmental and Social Agendas: The Experience of the Amazonian Networks LBA and GEOMA** ..... 109  
Peter M. de Toledo; Ima C. G. Vieira, Gilberto Câmara, and Carlos A. Nobre
12. **Assessment of Present, Past, and Future Climate Variability in the Americas from Treeline Environments** ..... 119  
Brian H. Luckman
13. **Climate Variability and Its Impacts in Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean** ..... 129  
Victor Magaña and Ernesto Caetano
14. **Stakeholders and Decision Makers in a Study of Global Changes in the South Atlantic** ..... 135  
Edmo J. D. Campos and Alberto R. Piola
15. **Climate Variability and Climate Changes in the Southern Cone** ..... 143  
Mario N. Nuñez

16. Land Use Change in Semiarid Americas: Biogeochemistry, Societal Impact, and Policies . . . . .	147
Rômulo S. C. Menezes, Elke Noellemeyer, Ignacio H. Salcedo, Juan J. Jiménez-Osornio, and Holm Tiessen	
17. Cattle Ranching, Land Use, and Deforestation in Brazil, Ecuador, and Peru . . . . .	157
Charles H. Wood and Jean-François Tourrand	
18. Global Change Effects on the Vegetation of Tropical High Mountains and Savannas . . . . .	165
Carlos A. Klink, Juan F. Silva, Aura Azócar, Juan González, and Ricardo Herrera-Peraza	
19. Linking Global Change Research to Improved Policies and Management for Amazonian Rivers . . . . .	171
Michael E. McClain, Remigio Galárraga-Sánchez, Carlos A. Llerena, and José Efraín Ruiz	
20. Mediated Modeling for Integrating Science and Stakeholders: Impacts of Enhanced Ultraviolet-B Radiation on Ecosystem Services . . . . .	179
Marjan van den Belt, Robert Costanza, Serge Demers, Susana Diaz, Gustavo A. Ferreyra, Sônia M. F. Ganesella, Evamaria W. Koch, Fernando R. Momo, and Maria Vernet	
21. ENSO and Risk Management: Natural and Social Sciences, Policy Implications, and Stakeholder Participation . . . . .	187
Allan Lavell	
22. Diagnostics and Prediction of Climate Variation and Human Health Impacts . . . . .	195
Ulisses Confalonieri	
<i>List of Contributors</i> . . . . .	200
<i>SCOPE Series List</i> . . . . .	207
<i>SCOPE Executive Committee 2005–2008</i> . . . . .	210
<i>Index</i> . . . . .	211

## *List of Figures, Tables, and Boxes*

### **Figures**

- 3.1 Conceptual Framework for Organizing and Understanding the Complexity of Stakeholder Involvement 24
- 8.1 FEWS Baseline and Vulnerability Assessments 77
- 8.2 Overview of Risk Management Assessment Program (RiskMAP) 83
- 14.1 The Hydrologic Basin of the Plata River and the Western South Atlantic 138
- 14.2 Schematic Circulation in the Western South Atlantic Shelf, and SeaWiFS January chl-a Climatology Depicting the Biologically Important Regions 140
- 17.1 Decision Process for Land Use Choices 159
- 20.1 Model Construction for Ecosystem Services 183
- 20.2 Model Construction for Socioeconomic Factors 184

### **Tables**

- 7.1 Analytical Metrics for Environmental Problem Comparison 66–7
- 8.1 Comparative Assessment of Three Approaches for Assessing Societal Vulnerability to Global Change 78–9
- 8.2 ProVention Consortium Vulnerability and Capacity Assessments: Examples Derived from the Belize Case Study 81
- 16.1 Description of the Study Regions 148–9

- 19.1 AARAM Government Partners at the Initiation of the Project 175
- 20.1 The Generic Mediated Modeling Approach with the Three Suggested Stages with Subactivities 180

## **Boxes**

- 14.1 Key Scientific Findings 136
- 18.1 Key Findings 166–7