

# Table of contents

Maps	xi
Tables	xiii
Figures	xv
Abbreviations	xix
Acknowledgements	xxi
<b>1. Introduction: English, Spanish . . . and Yanito</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1    Language in Gibraltar	1
1.2    Aims and objectives	8
1.3    Underlying socio-political contentions: the effects of the Spanish Blockade (1969–1982)	10
1.4    Outline of the book	12
<b>2. The speech community of Gibraltar: Past and present</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1    From the Phoenicians to the British occupation in 1704	15
2.2    The eighteenth century: the birth of a new population	17
2.3    The nineteenth century: consolidation and growth	24
2.4    The first half of the twentieth century: war, evacuation and identity	28
2.5    The post-war period: tension, referendum and blockade	33
<b>3. Fieldwork, methodology and analysis</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1    Sampling considerations and criteria	39
3.2    Social variables	40
3.2.1    Age	40
3.2.2    Sex	42
3.2.3    Ethnicity	44
3.2.4    Class	46
3.3    Test and interview procedure	48
3.4    Recording and analysis	51

4.	Language choice, competence and attitude	55
4.1	Introduction: <i>mother tongue</i> in Gibraltar	55
4.2	Findings	57
4.2.1	Language choice in the <i>home domain</i>	58
4.2.1.1	Age	62
4.2.1.2	Ethnicity	64
4.2.1.3	Class	65
4.2.1.4	Sex	67
4.2.2	Language choice in the <i>school domain</i>	67
4.2.2.1	Age	68
4.2.2.2	School	70
4.2.2.3	Ethnicity	71
4.2.2.4	Class	72
4.2.2.5	Sex	74
4.2.3	<i>Most Comfortable Language (MCL)</i>	75
4.2.3.1	Age	75
4.2.3.2	Ethnicity	76
4.2.3.3	Class	77
4.2.3.4	Sex	78
4.2.4	Factors influencing language choice and behaviour	79
4.2.4.1	Communication accommodation	79
4.2.4.2	Language confidence and competence	81
4.2.4.3	Acts of identity	82
4.2.4.4	Language awareness, attitudes and norms	83
4.2.4.5	Reading habits	86
4.2.4.6	Television viewing habits	88
4.2.4.7	Contact with the UK	91
4.2.4.8	Contact with Spain	92
4.3	Summary and conclusions	95
5.	Gibraltarian English: Vowels and diphthongs	99
5.1	Gibraltarian vowel system	99
5.1.1	KIT/FLEECE	101
5.1.2	FOOT/GOOSE and BULL/TOOL	103
5.1.3	DRESS	105
5.1.4	LOT/THOUGHT merger	107
5.1.5	TRAP/STRUT merger	110
5.1.6	START and BATH	111
5.1.7	NURSE	114
5.1.8	LETTER	117

5.1.9	FACE	119
5.1.10	PRICE	119
5.1.11	CHOICE	120
5.1.12	MOUTH	120
5.1.13	GOAT/GOAL	120
5.1.14	CURE and POOR	121
5.1.15	NEAR	125
5.1.16	SQUARE	127
5.2.	Summary and conclusions	129
<b>6.</b>	<b>Gibraltarian English: Consonants</b>	<b>133</b>
6.1	Areas of potential Spanish transfer	133
6.1.1	/b/ /v/ merger	134
6.1.2	/ʃ/ /tʃ/ merger	136
6.1.3	/ʒ/ /dʒ/ merger	138
6.1.4	/d/ /ð/ merger	139
6.1.4.1.	TH-fronting	140
6.1.5	Aspiration of fortis plosives /p, t, k/	142
6.1.6	Initial /s/ + consonant	142
6.1.7	Clusters and final consonants	143
6.1.7.1.	T-glottalling	144
6.1.8	NG	146
6.1.9	J and W	147
6.1.10	H and H-dropping	148
6.1.11	R	151
6.1.12	L	155
6.2	Summary and conclusions	162
<b>7.</b>	<b>Summary and conclusions</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>References</b>		<b>173</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>189</b>