CONTENTS

	PRE	EFACE v	
1	NUM	MBERS, SETS, AND FUNCTIONS 1	
	1.1	Number Systems 1	
	1.2	The Set Concept 3	
	1.3	Subsets 5	
	1.4	The Algebra of Sets 7	
	1.5	Variables 12	
	1.6	The Function Concept 13	
	1.7	Graph of a Function 17	
	1.8	Combinations of Functions 23	
2	THE	REAL NUMBER SYSTEM 28	
	2.1	Axioms for the Real Number System 28	
	2.2	Some Further Properties of Real Numbers	32
	2.3	Subtraction and Division 36	
3	EQU	ATIONS 39	
	2 1	Introduction 20	

40

3.2 Solving an Equation

x CONTENTS

3.4	Variation 44 Quadratic Equations 47 Equations Containing Radicals 51		
INEÇ	QUALITIES 54		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Order Properties of the Real Numbers 54 Inequalities 59 Absolute Values 64 The Completeness Property 68		
SYS	TEMS OF LINEAR RELATIONS 71		
5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5	Solution by Elimination 74 Systems of Equations in More than Two Variables 77		
MA	TRICES AND DETERMINANTS 86		
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Matrix of a System of Equations 86 Addition and Multiplication of Matrices 89 Matrix Equations and Inverses of Matrices 92 Determinants of Second-order Matrices 97 Determinants of Third-order Matrices 100		
6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9	Some Properties of Third-order Matrices Applications to Systems of Linear Equations 106		
6.1 6.1	0 Other Properties of Determinants of Matrices 112		
MATHEMATICAL INDUCTION, THE BINOMIAL THEOREM, AND SEQUENCES 120			
7.1 7.2	1 771 105		

	7.3	The General Term in the Binomial Expansion 128
	7.4	The Binomial Theorem for Exponents Other than
		Positive Integers 130
	7.5	Proof of the Binomial Theorem for Positive Integral
		Exponents 131
	7.6	Sequences and Progressions 133
	7.7	Infinite Series and Repeating Decimals 138
		AND
8		ONENTIAL AND LOGARITHMIC
	FUNC	CTIONS 142
	0.1	Introduction 142
	8.1	
	8.2	F
	8.3	Zero and Negative Exponents 144 Scientific Notation 146
	8.4	
	8.5	The Principal Roots of a Number 150 Fractional Exponents 151
	8.6	2 2 0 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
	8.7	221000021007 23110 2310
	8.8	
	8.9	110 COLORD PT 01 11 01-11-11-11
	8.10	Laws of Logarithms 161 Finding the Characteristics of Common Logarithms 162
	8.11	
	8.12	
	8.13	
	8.14	Compared by 1.200
	8.15	Zarver p externel
	8.16	
	8.17 8.18	
	8.19	4.00
	8.20	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	0.20	Exponential and Logarithmic Equations
_	CIRC	CULAR AND TRIGONOMETRIC
9		CTIONS 190
	9.1	Definitions of the Circular Functions 190
	$9.1 \\ 9.2$	Periodicity and Graphs of the Sine and Cosine
	ت. ن	Functions 197
	9.3	Angles 202
	0.0	11110100

Trigonometric Functions of Angles

9.4

207

10

9.5	Applications of Circular Functions 214
9.6	Values of the Trigonometric (Circular) Functions
	for Special Angles (Numbers) 219
9.7	Functions of Acute Angles 223
9.8	Tables of Trigonometric (Circular) Functions 224
9.9	Trigonometric (Circular) Functions of Large Angles
0.0	(Numbers) 227
9.10	Functions of Negative Angles (Numbers) in Terms
0.10	of Functions of Positive Angles (Numbers) 232
NUME	RICAL TRIGONOMETRY 235
10.1	Introduction 235
10.2	Relations between Functions of Complementary
	Angles 235
10.3	Interpolation 238
10.4	Finding the Measure of an Angle 239
10.5	Use of Tables for Circular Functions 241
10.6	Some Elementary Applications of Trigonometry 242
10.7	Solution of Further Problems by Means of Right
	Triangles 247
10.8	Vectors 250
10.9	Angles Corresponding to a Given Value of a
	Function 256
10.10	Logarithms of Trigonometric Functions 257
10.11	The Law of Sines 260
10.12	The Ambiguous Case 263
10.13	Distance Between Two Points 267
10.14	The Cosine Law 268
TRIGO	DNOMETRIC ANALYSIS 273
11.1	Introduction 273
11.2	Inverses of Trigonometric and Circular Functions 274
11.3	Trigonometric Identities 280
11.4	Trigonometric Equations 286
11.5	Formula for $Cos(u-v)$ 290
11.6	Functions of $\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) - v$ 292
11.7	Functions of $-v$ 293
11.8	Further Addition and Subtraction Formulas 293

11.9	Functions of $2u$ 298
11.10	Functions of $\frac{1}{3}v$ 299
	Products of Functions in Terms of Sums 303
11.12	Sums and Differences of Functions in Terms of
	Products 304
	11044000 501
THE C	COMPLEX NUMBER SYSTEM 307
12.1	Introduction 307
12.2	Definition of Complex Numbers 308
12.3	Other Notation for Complex Numbers 310
12.4	Geometric Representation of Complex Numbers
	and Vectors 313
12.5	Polar Coordinates and Trigonometric Form of
-	Complex Numbers 314
12.6	Multiplication and Division of Complex Numbers
-	in Trigonometric Form 318
12.7	De Moivre's Theorem 319
12.8	Roots of Complex Numbers 321
	32-33-33-33-33-33-33-33-33-33-33-33-33-3
THEOF	RY OF POLYNOMIALS 325
13.1	Introduction 325
13.2	The Remainder Theorem 326
13.3	The Factor Theorem 328
13.4	Synthetic Division 330
13.5	Graph and Roots of a Polynomial 332
13.6	Number of Roots of a Polynomial Equation 336
13.7	Imaginary Roots 338
13.8	Factorization of Polynomials 340
13.9	Rational Roots of an Equation 343
13.10	Irrational Roots by Linear Interpolation 347
13.11	Further Remarks on Equations of Higher Degree 351
	-
COUN.	TING AND PROBABILITY 352
14.1	Permutations and Combinations 352
14.2	A Fundamental Counting Principle and Tree
	Diagrams 353

14.3	Number of Permutations of n Different Objects Taken r at a Time without Repetitions 356
14.4	Permutations with Repetitions 357
14.5	Permutations of a Set of Objects Not All Different 357
14.6	Number of Combinations of n Different Objects Taken r at a time 360
14.7	Combinations and the Binomial Theorem 361
14.8	Probability 363
14.9	Odds and Expected Value 368
14.10	Probability of $E \cap F$ 371
14.11	Probability of $E \cup F$ 372
14.12	•
14.13	
14.14	<u>-</u>
14.15	Statistical or Empirical Probability 380
15.1 15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5 15.6 15.7 15.8 15.9	Circles 394 Parabolas 397
TABI	ÆS 419
Table	
Table	
Table	
Table	IV Logarithms of Trigonometric Functions 428
ANSV	VERS TO ODD-NUMBERED EXERCISES 433