CONTENTS

1. ENZYME KINETICS

1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Michaelis-Menten theory and the pseudo-steady state hypothesis 2
1.3 Enzyme-substrate-inhibitor system and an experimental example 20
1.4 Allosteric enzymes and the Monod-Wyman-Changeux model 32

References 40

2. FACILITATED DIFFUSION

2.1 Physiological background and observed phenomena 42
2.2 Steady state model and governing equations 46
2.3 Asymptotic solutions and comparison with experiment 53
2.4 Facilitated diffusion and the case of carbon monoxide 63
2.5 Biological interpretation of results and general principles for facilitated diffusion of a ligand by a macromolecular carrier 68
2.6 Model for muscle respiration: role of myoglobin 70

References 82

3. REDUCTION OF DIMENSIONALITY IN DIFFUSION PROCESSES: ANTENNA RECEPTORS OF MOTHS

3.1 Introduction 83
3.2 Reduction of dimensionality in diffusion processes 87
3.3 Mean times for diffusion 90
3.4 Coupled three-dimensional and surface diffusion processes 98
3.5 Application of dimensional reduction in diffusion to the sex-attractant receptors of the silk moth 101
3.6 Collection efficiency of an isolated sensillum: Peclet number $Pe < 1$ 107
3.7 Collection efficiency of an isolated sensillum: Peclet number $Pe \gg 1$ 111
3.8 Application to antennae filter and threshold experiments in bombykol olfaction 118

References 126

4. BIOLOGICAL OSCILLATORS I. HOMOGENEOUS TEMPORAL OSCILLATIONS

4.1 Introduction, Monod-Jacob model and practical examples 128
4.2 Lotka-Volterra system 136
4.3 General principles for real biological oscillators 141
4.4 Simple hypothetical model chemical reaction exhibiting

a limit cycle oscillation 152
4.5 Belousov-Zhabotinskii reaction and its model mechanism 159
4.6 Linear and global analysis of the model system 168
4.7 Model enzyme synthesis control system 178
4.8 Higher-order enzyme synthesis control systems, delay models, and some general results 184
4.9 Model oscillator with substrate inhibition 193

References 199

5. BIOLOGICAL OSCILLATORS II. SPATIAL STRUCTURE AND NON-LINEAR WAVE PHENOMENA

5.1 Introduction 203
5.2 Kinematic waves: spatial structures without diffusion 212
5.3 Fisher equation and propagating wave solutions 217
5.4 Asymptotic wave form and stability of wave solutions of Fisher's equation 226
5.5 Travelling wave model for the Belousov-Zhabotinskii reaction 233
5.6 Travelling wavefront solutions for the Belousov-Zhabotinskii reaction and comparison with experiment 239
5.7 Reaction-diffusion travelling waves 244
5.8 Reaction-diffusion systems in finite domains: large time behaviour and spatial structures 252
5.9 Diffusive instability and spatial structures in reaction-diffusion systems in finite domains 264

References 272

MATHEMATICAL APPENDICES

A1. SINGULAR PERTURBATION THEORY: MATCHED EXPANSION PROCEDURES

A1.1 Introduction and basic definitions 275
A1.2 Simple illustrative examples and intuitive approach 279
A1.3 Matching technique and non-trivial example 292
A1.4 Asymptotic procedure for systems of first order differential equations 302
A1.5 Exponential asymptotic procedure 310

References 313

A2. BOUNDARY CONDITIONS AND FACILITATED DIFFUSION: MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS 314

A3. LINEAR DIFFUSION EQUATION: SPECIAL SOLUTIONS

A3.1 Two-dimensional axially symmetric diffusion 327
A3.2 Three-dimensional radially symmetric diffusion in $a \leqslant r \leqslant b$ 330

A3.3 Similarity solutions for a class of diffusion equations 332

A4. HOPF BIFURCATION THEOREM AND LIMIT CYCLES 336

A5. SOME MATHEMATICAL RESULTS FOR REACTION-DIFFUSION SYSTEMS

A5.1 Existence and uniqueness of bounded solutions for a class of reaction-diffusion equations 354

A5.2 Bounds for the speed of propagation of wave solutions of a model system for the Belousov-Zhabotinskii reaction 356

A5.3 General results for the Laplacian operator in bounded domains 359

INDEX 363