TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

EQUIPMENT LISTS. 1

Chapter 1. MEASUREMENT. 5

1.1 Introduction. 5
1.2 Measurements, Magnitudes and Units. 5
1.3 Exercise 1 9
1.3 Measurement 9
Exercise 2 11
1.4 - 1.5 Measurement of Length: Ideas of Accuracy 12
Exercise 3 12
1.6 Addition of Lengths 12
Exercise 4 13
1.7 Unequal Numbers 14
Exercise 5 14
1.8 More on Inequalities. 14
Exercise 6 15
1.9 Unequal Lengths 17
Exercise 7 17
1.10 Measurement and Standard Units: A Classroom Experiment 18
1.11 Standard Units. 18
1.12 Length Measurement and Counting 19
1.13 Further Properties of Order: The Transitive Property 19
Exercise 8 21
1.14 Further Properties of Order: Addition. 22
Exercise 9 23

Sample Test Items. 25
Answers to Sample Test Items 27

Chapter 2. LENGTH AND THE NUMBER LINE 31

2.1 Using Related Units in Measuring. 31
2.2 Unmarked Stick Experiment 32
Exercise 1 35
2.3 The Metric System of Length 37
Exercise 2 38

2.4 and 2.5 Successive Approximations to a Length Measure and The Determination of Length Measure 39
Exercise 3 40
Exercise 4 41
2.6 How Lengths are Quoted in Practice. 42
Exercise 5 43
2.7 Exponents 44
Exercise 6 44
2.8 Negative Exponents. Scientific Notation 45
Exercise 7 46
2.9 The Number Line 47
Exercise 8 48
Sample Test Items. 50
Answers to Sample Test Items 51

Chapter 3. RELATIONS, FUNCTIONS AND GRAPHING. 53
3.1 Introduction. 53
3.2 Ordered Pairs 54
3.3 Relations 54
Exercise 1 55
3.4 An Experiment (Cantilever Experiment) 56
3.5 Graphing of Ordered Pairs 57
Exercise 2 58
3.6 Functions 62
Exercise 3 63
3.7 More Graphing (The Irregular Bottle Experiment) 64
3.8 A coordinate System in a Plane. 68
Exercise 4 69
3.9 Quadrants 73
Exercise 5 73
3.10 Graphing an Experiment. 74
Exercise 6 74
Sample Test Items. 76
Answers to Sample Test Items 79

Chapter 4. THE LINEAR FUNCTION. 83
4.1 Graphing Linear Functions Through the Origin. 83
Exercise 1 87

4.2 Representing Linear Functions by Sentences. 88
Exercise 2 88
4.3 Functions of the Form: $y = mx$. 89
Exercise 3 89
4.4 Slope 90
Exercise 4 94
4.5 Coat Hanger Experiment. 95
Exercise 5 95
4.6 Graphing Linear Functions in General - Spring Experiment. 97
Exercise 6 97
4.7 The Centigrade - Fahrenheit Experiment. 98
Exercise 7 99
Sample Test Items. 100
Answers to Sample Test Items 102