

CONTENTS

Chapter I The Use of Language in Mathematics, 1

- 1 Introduction, 1
- 2 Statements, 3
- 3 Conjunction, 6
- 4 Disjunction, 9
- 5 Negation, 13
- 6 Implication, 17
- 7 Some, All, 22
- 8 Remarks on Teaching, 24

Chapter II Sets and Relations, 27

- 1 Introduction, 27
- 2 Sets and Terminology, Subsets, the Null Set, 28
- 3 Intersection and Union, 35
- 4 Cartesian Products, 40
- 5 Relations; Notation and Examples, 43
- 6 Reflexive, Symmetric, and Transitive Relations, 47
- 7 Equivalence Relations, 51
- 8 Remarks on Teaching, 54

Chapter III The Counting Numbers, 56

- 1 Introduction, 56
- 2 One-to-One Correspondences, 58

- 3 Addition of Counting Numbers, 67
- 4 Multiplication of Counting Numbers, 77
- 5 The Distributive Property of Counting Numbers and Grouping Symbols, 88
- 6 An Order Relation on the Set of Counting Numbers, 93
- 7 Some Properties of Division of Counting Numbers, 104
- 8 Remarks on Teaching, 113

Chapter IV Number Bases, 118

- 1 Introduction, 118
- 2 The Roman Numeral System, 119
- 3 Exponents, 122
- 4 Place Value and Bases for Numeration Systems, 127
- 5 Addition and Multiplication in Bases Other Than 10, 137
- 6 Subtraction in Various Bases, 146
- 7 Addition in Systems with No Prescribed Base, 152
- 8 Subtraction in Systems with No Prescribed Base, 159
- 9 Remarks on Teaching, 165

Chapter V Subtraction and the Integers, 169

- 1 Introduction, 169
- 2 Subtraction of Counting Numbers, 169
- 3 A Relation on Subtraction Problems, 177
- 4 The Set C as a Subset of the Integers, 182
- 5 Addition of Integers, 188
- 6 Subtraction of Integers, 197
- 7 Multiplication of Integers, 202
- 8 The Ordering of Integers, 208
- 9 The Set C as a Subset of the Integers (Revisited), 212
- 10 Division of Integers, 212
- 11 Remarks on Teaching, 217

Chapter VI Elementary Theory of Numbers, 220

- 1 Introduction and Review, 220
- 2 Divisors and Multiples of a Counting Number, 222
- 3 The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic, 225
- 4 Least Common Multiple and Greatest Common Divisor, 229
- 5 Euclid Algorithm, 235
- 6 Prime Counting Numbers, 239
- 7 Tests for Divisibility by Certain Numbers, 246
- 8 Some Special Subsystems of the Counting Numbers, 249
- 9 Remarks on Teaching, 253

Chapter VII Algebraic Structures, 256

- 1 Introduction, 256
- 2 Clock Arithmetic, 256
- 3 Finite Additive Subsystems of the Counting Numbers, 264
- 4 Finite Multiplicative Subsystems of the Counting Numbers, 271
- 5 Mathematical Systems: Fields, Rings, 275
- 6 The Integers Modulo n , 283
- 7 Remarks on Teaching, 289

Chapter VIII Division and Rational Numbers, 292

- 1 Introduction, 292
- 2 Division in C , 293
- 3 Equivalent Fractions and Rational Numbers, 299
- 4 Reduced Representatives of Rational Numbers, 307
- 5 The Set C as a Subset of the Rational Numbers, 315
- 6 An Order Relation for Fractions and Rational Numbers, 319
- 7 Multiplication of Fractions and Rational Numbers, 326
- 8 Division of Fractions and Rational Numbers, 338
- 9 Addition of Fractions and Rational Numbers, 345

- 10 Subtraction of Fractions and Rational Numbers, 354
- 11 Fractions and Rational Numbers, 359
- 12 Remarks on Teaching, 366

Chapter IX Decimal Representation and the Real Number System, 371

- 1 Introduction, 371
- 2 Decimal Representation of Rational Numbers, 372
- 3 Terminating Decimals, 379
- 4 Addition of Terminating Decimals, 383
- 5 Subtraction of Terminating Decimals, 388
- 6 Multiplication of Terminating Decimals, 391
- 7 Repeating Decimals, 396
- 8 Irrational Numbers, 400
- 9 The Real Number System, 406
- 10 Remarks on Teaching, 411

Chapter X Geometry and Measurement of Geometric Sets, 414

- 1 Introduction, 414
- 2 Line Segments and Measurement, 415
- 3 Angles and Measurement, 425
- 4 Triangles and Measurement, 434
- 5 Quadrilaterals and Measurement, 447
- 6 The Area of a Parallelogram and a Triangle, 454
- 7 Trigonometry and Measurement, 461
- 8 Circles and Measurements of Circles, 468
- 9 Geometric Objects in Space and Measurement, 478
- 10 Remarks on Teaching, 484

Answers, 489

Index, 499