One Introduction to Learning Mathematics 1

Two Introducing Mathematics 17

Counting 21
The Numeration System 25

Three Measurement and the Metric System 49

Time 57
Metric Workshop 59

Four Teaching Addition

Concept of Addition 78
Manipulative Aids to Develop Concepts of Addition 80
Learning Devices for Reinforcement 82
Properties of Addition 84
Algorithms for Adding Whole Numbers 85
Addition of Fractions 88
Addition of Decimals 95
Adding Measures 97
Addition of Integers 98
Adding Algebraic Numbers 99
Adding in Other Numeration Systems 99

Five Teaching Subtraction

Concept of Subtraction 104
Learning the Basic Facts 106
Basic Subtraction Facts 107
Manipulative Aids to Develop the Concepts of Subtraction 108
Devices for Learning the Basic Facts 110
Properties of Subtraction 112
Algorithms for Subtracting Whole Numbers 113

Subtracting Fractions 117
Subtracting Decimals 118
Subtracting Metric Measurements 120
Subtracting Measurements 120
Subtraction of Integers 121
Subtracting Algebraic Numbers 123
Subtraction in Other Numeration Systems 124

Six Teaching Multiplication 127

Concept of Multiplication 128
Learning the Basic Facts 130
Properties of Multiplication 136
Factors: Primes and Composites 140
Multiplying Whole Numbers 144
Multiplying Fractions 153
Multiplying Decimals 157
Multiplying Measures 159
Multiplying Integers 161
Multiplying Algebraic Numbers 162
Multiplying in Other Numeration Systems 163

Seven Teaching Division 171

Concept of Division 172
Learning the Basic Facts 175
Properties of Division 177
Dividing Whole Numbers 179
Dividing Fractions 184
Dividing Decimals 189
Dividing Measures 190
Dividing Integers 191
Dividing Algebraic Numbers 192
Dividing in Other Numeration Systems 192
Operation Summary 193