

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 6. AREA AND INTEGRAL	367
6-1. Introduction	367
6-2. Evaluation of an Area	370
6-3. The Concept of Integral. Integrals of Monotone Functions	376
6-4. Elementary Properties of Integrals.	388
6-5. Further Applications of the Integral.	405
Miscellaneous Exercises	412
Chapter 7. BASIC INTEGRAL THEOREMS	415
7-1. Integrability	415
7-2. The Integral and its Derivative	421
7-3. The Fundamental Theorem	425
7-4. Formal Integration.	433
7-5. Estimates of Integrals.	437
Miscellaneous Exercises	441
Chapter 8. LOGARITHMIC AND EXPONENTIAL FUNCTIONS	445
8-1. Introduction.	445
8-2. The Logarithm as an Integral.	452
8-3. The Exponential Function. General Powers	458
8-4. Differentiation of the Logarithm and Related Functions.	465
8-5. The Differential Equations of e^x , $\sin x$, $\cos x$	471
8-6. The Number e	477
8-7. The Hyperbolic Functions.	485
Miscellaneous Exercises	490
Chapter 9. GROWTH, DECAY AND COMPETITION	495
9-1. Introduction.	495
9-2. A Model for Growth. The Spread of a Story.	497
9-3. Model for Decay	499
9-4. Bounded Growth. Competition.	512
9-5. Conclusion.	519
Exercises	521

Chapter 10. INTEGRATION	535
10-1. Introduction	535
10-2. The Substitution Rule.	540
10-3. Substitutions of Circular Functions.	546
10-4. Integration by Parts	554
10-5. Integration of Rational Functions.	563
10-6. Definite Integrals	570
10-7. Linear Differential Equations of First Order	590
10-8. Linear Differential Equations of Second Order.	603
10-9. Separable Differential Equations	621
Miscellaneous Exercises.	627
 Appendix 6. EXISTENCE OF INTEGRALS	633
A6-1. Integration by Summation Techniques.	633
A6-2. Existence of the Integral.	638
 Appendix 7. INTEGRABILITY OF CONTINUOUS FUNCTIONS.	645
A7-1. Covers of Closed Intervals	645
A7-2. The Integral of a Continuous Function.	648
 Appendix 8. ANALYTICAL DEFINITION OF THE CIRCULAR FUNCTIONS.	653
 Appendix 9. THE STORY ABOUT AL	659
 Appendix 10. CONVERGENCE OF IMPROPER INTEGRALS	661