

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE. . . . .	i
FOREWORD . . . . .	iii
Chapter 1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
1-1. "Best-Value" Problems. The Derivative . . . . .	1
Exercises 1-1. . . . .	2
Solutions Exercises 1-1 . . . . .	3
1-2. Solutions Exercises 1-2 . . . . .	9
1-3. Solutions Exercises 1-3 . . . . .	11
Chapter 2. THE IDEA OF DERIVATIVE . . . . .	13
2-2. Solutions Exercises 2-2 . . . . .	14
2-3. Solutions Exercises 2-3 . . . . .	20
2-4. Solutions Exercises 2-4 . . . . .	26
2-5. Solutions Exercises 2-5 . . . . .	35
Chapter 3. LIMITS AND CONTINUITY. . . . .	43
3-1. Solutions Exercises 3-1 . . . . .	44
3-2. Definition of Limit of a Function. . . . .	47
Solutions Exercises 3-2 . . . . .	48
3-3. Epsilonic Technique. . . . .	55
Solutions Exercises 3-3 . . . . .	57
3-4. Limit Theorems . . . . .	65
Solutions Exercises 3-4 . . . . .	68
3-5. The Idea of Continuity . . . . .	82
Solutions Exercises 3-5 . . . . .	84
3-6. Properties of Functions Continuous at a Point. . . . .	92
Solutions Exercises 3-6a. . . . .	96
Solutions Exercises 3-6b. . . . .	99
3-7. Properties of Functions Continuous on an Interval. . . . .	103
Solutions Exercises 3-7 . . . . .	104
Chapter 4. DIFFERENTIATION. . . . .	121
4-1. Introduction . . . . .	121
Solutions Exercises 4-1 . . . . .	121

4-2.	Rational Operations . . . . .	125
	Solutions Exercises 4-2a . . . . .	125
	Solutions Exercises 4-2b . . . . .	130
	Solutions Exercises 4-2c . . . . .	133
	Solutions Exercises 4-2d . . . . .	138
4-3.	Inverse Functions, Fractional Powers. . . . .	143
	Solutions Exercises 4-3a . . . . .	143
	Solutions Exercises 4-3b . . . . .	146
4-4.	Circular Functions. . . . .	149
	Solutions Exercises 4-4. . . . .	149
4-5.	Inverse Circular Functions. . . . .	159
	Solutions Exercises 4-5. . . . .	159
4-6.	Compositions. Chain Rule . . . . .	165
	Solutions Exercises 4-6. . . . .	167
4-7.	Notation. . . . .	177
	Solutions Exercises 4-7. . . . .	177
4-8.	Implicitly Defined Functions. . . . .	179
	Solutions Exercises 4-8. . . . .	179
	Solutions Miscellaneous Exercises. . . . .	189
Chapter 5. APPLICATIONS OF THE DERIVATIVE. . . . .		195
5-1.	Introduction. . . . .	195
	Solutions Exercises 5-1. . . . .	196
5-2.	The Derivative at an Extremum . . . . .	206
	Solutions Exercises 5-2a . . . . .	206
	Solutions Exercises 5-2b . . . . .	212
5-3.	The Law of the Mean . . . . .	220
	Solutions Exercises 5-3. . . . .	222
5-4.	Applications of the Law of the Mean . . . . .	233
	Solutions Exercises 5-4. . . . .	233
5-5.	Applications of the Second Derivative . . . . .	248
	Solutions Exercises 5-5. . . . .	248
5-6.	Constrained Extreme Value Problems. . . . .	270
	Solutions Exercises 5-6. . . . .	271
5-7.	Tangent and Normal Lines. . . . .	278
	Solutions Exercises 5-7. . . . .	278
5-8.	Sketching of Graphs . . . . .	289
	Solutions Exercises 5-8. . . . .	290
	Solutions Miscellaneous Exercises. . . . .	308

Appendix 1	THE REAL NUMBERS . . . . .	329
A1-1	Solutions Exercises A1-1 . . . . .	329
A1-2	Solutions Exercises A1-2 . . . . .	331
A1-3	Absolute Value and Inequality . . . . .	340
	Solutions Exercises A1-3 . . . . .	340
A1-4	Solutions Exercises A1-4 . . . . .	350
A1-5	Completeness of the Real Number System. The Separation Axiom . . . . .	354
	Solutions Exercises A1-5 . . . . .	354
Appendix 2	FUNCTIONS AND THEIR REPRESENTATIONS . . . . .	365
A2-1	Functions . . . . .	365
	Solutions Exercises A2-1 . . . . .	366
A2-2	Composite Functions . . . . .	382
	Solutions Exercises A2-2 . . . . .	383
A2-3	Inverse Functions . . . . .	390
	Solutions Exercises A2-3 . . . . .	391
A2-4	Monotone Functions . . . . .	397
	Solutions Exercises A2-4 . . . . .	398
A2-5	The Circular (Trigonometric) Functions . . . . .	401
	Solutions Exercises A2-5 . . . . .	401
A2-6	Polar Coordinates . . . . .	414
	Solutions Exercises A2-6 . . . . .	414
	Suggested Test Items and Solutions Appendix 2 . . . . .	427
Appendix 3	MATHEMATICAL INDUCTION . . . . .	435
A3-1	The Principle of Mathematical Induction . . . . .	435
	Solutions Exercises A3-1 . . . . .	435
A3-2	Solutions Exercises A3-2a . . . . .	449
	Solutions Exercises A3-2b . . . . .	460
Appendix 4	FUNCTIONS CONTINUOUS ON AN INTERVAL . . . . .	469
A4-1	Solutions Exercises A4-1 . . . . .	469
A4-2	Solutions Exercises A4-2 . . . . .	473
A4-3	Solutions Exercises A4-3 . . . . .	474
Appendix 5	IMPLICITLY DEFINED FUNCTIONS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES . . . . .	475
A5	Solutions Exercises A5 . . . . .	475