

CONTENTS

Preface	v	
1	Sets and Operations	1
	1-1 Sets	1
	1-2 Related Sets	2
	1-3 Operations on Sets	4
2	The Real Numbers	8
	2-1 A Deductive System	8
	2-2 Field Axioms of Real Numbers	9
	2-3 Immediate Consequences of the Field Axioms	12
	2-4 Rational and Irrational Numbers	19
	2-5 The Real Number Axis	21
3	Operations on Algebraic Expressions	26
	3-1 Some Definitions	26
	3-2 Addition and Subtraction	27
	3-3 Multiplication	30
	3-4 Division	33
	3-5 Special products	37
4	Factoring and Operations on Fractions	41
	4-1 Simple Types of Factoring	41
	4-2 General Second-Degree Trinomial	43
	4-3 Factoring by Grouping	44
	4-4 Algebraic Fractions	45
	4-5 Reduction to Lowest Terms	46
	4-6 Multiplication and Division of Fractions	47
	4-7 Addition of Fractions	50
	4-8 Complex Fractions	52
5	Functions and Relations	57
	5-1 Rectangular Coordinates	57
	5-2 Relations and Functions	59
	5-3 Graphs of Functions and Relations	62
	5-4 The Distance Formula and the Circle	66

6	Linear Equations	71
6-1	Conditional Equations and Identities	71
6-2	Operations on Equations	72
6-3	Linear Equations in One Variable	73
6-4	Word Problems	75
6-5	Linear Equations in Two Variables	79
6-6	Solution by Algebraic Methods	82
6-7	Linear Equations in Three Unknowns	84
6-8	Word Problems Leading to Systems of Equations	87
6-9	Ratio and Proportion	89
6-10	Variation	92
7	Exponents and Radicals	98
7-1	Laws of Exponents	98
7-2	Zero and Negative Integral Exponents	99
7-3	Fractional Exponents	101
7-4	Laws of Radicals	103
7-5	Addition and Subtraction of Radicals	106
7-6	Multiplication and Division of Radicals	107
7-7	Complex Numbers	109
8	Quadratic Equations	115
8-1	Solution by Factoring	115
8-2	Solutions by Formula	116
8-3	Equations in Quadratic Form	120
8-4	Equations Containing Radicals	121
8-5	Nature of the Roots	123
8-6	Sum and Product of the Roots	124
8-7	The Graph of a Quadratic Function	126
8-8	Maximum and Minimum Values	127
9	Systems Involving Quadratic Equations	134
9-1	The Graph of a Quadratic Equation in x and y	134
9-2	Solution of a Quadratic System by Graphing	138
9-3	Solution by Algebraic Methods	139
9-4	A System with no xy or First-Degree Term	140
9-5	A System with a Linear and a Quadratic Equation	141
9-6	A System with no First-Degree Terms	142
10	Inequalities	146
10-1	The Order Axioms	146
10-2	Solution of Inequalities	149
10-3	Absolute Inequalities	151
10-4	Systems of Inequalities	152

11	Progressions	157
	11-1 Sequences	157
	11-2 Arithmetic Progressions	158
	11-3 Geometric Progressions	162
	11-4 Infinite Geometric Progressions	165
	11-5 Harmonic Progressions	167
12	Permutations, Combinations, and Probability	169
	12-1 Fundamental Principal	169
	12-2 Permutations	171
	12-3 Permutations of Things Not All Different	173
	12-4 Combinations	176
	12-5 Probability in Single Events	179
	12-6 Probability in Multiple Events	183
	12-7 Probabilities in Repeated Trials	186
13	The Binomial Theorem and Mathematical Induction	188
	13-1 The Binomial Expansion	188
	13-2 The Binomial Series	193
	13-3 Mathematical Induction	194
	13-4 Proof of the Binomial Theorem by Mathematical Induction	197
14	Theory of Equations	200
	14-1 Polynomials and Polynomial Equations	200
	14-2 The Remainder Theorem and the Factor Theorem	200
	14-3 Synthetic Division	202
	14-4 Theorems Concerning Roots	205
	14-5 Coefficients in Terms of Roots	208
	14-6 Rational Roots	210
	14-7 The Graph of a Polynomial Function	214
	14-8 A Method of Approximating Irrational Roots	215
	14-9 Descartes' Rule of Signs	220
15	Complex Numbers	223
	15-1 The Field of Complex Numbers	223
	15-2 Graphical Representation of Complex Numbers	226
	15-3 Trigonometric Form of a Complex Number	229
	15-4 Multiplication and Division of Numbers in Polar Form	231
	15-5 Powers and Roots of Numbers	234
16	Matrices and Determinants	241
	16-1 Matrices and Linear Equations	241
	16-2 Determinants of Orders Two and Three	244
	16-3 Determinants of Order n	246
	16-4 Properties of Determinants	248

16-5	Expansion by Cofactors	252	
16-6	Solution of Systems of Linear Equations by Determinants	257	
16-7	Linear Systems with More Equations Than Unknowns	261	
16-8	Systems of Homogenous Linear Equations	263	
16-9	Algebra of Matrices	265	
16-10	The Inverse of a Square Matrix	268	
17	Logarithms		274
17-1	The Logarithmic Function	274	
17-2	Properties of Logarithms	276	
17-3	Common Logarithms	278	
17-4	The Characteristic and Mantissa	279	
17-5	Tables of Logarithms	282	
17-6	Interpolation	284	
17-7	Logarithms Used in Computations	287	
17-8	Exponential Equations	289	
17-9	Logarithms of a Number to Different Bases	290	
17-10	Compound Interest	291	
18	Partial Fractions		294
18-1	Resolution of Fractions	294	
18-2	Distinct Linear Factors	295	
18-3	Repeated Linear Factors	297	
18-4	Distinct Quadratic Factors	298	
18-5	Repeated Quadratic Factors	300	
	Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems		303
	Index		327