Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
List of Abbreviations	X
1. Introduction	1
Organized Chaos: the German Occupation, 1941-1944	1
The State of Existing Scholarship	3
Aims of the Study	5
The Importance of Economic Considerations	6
Structure and Additional Parameters of the Study	8
Source Material	10
2. The Central Planning Organizations	14
The Vierjahresplanbehörde: Göring's Umbrella Organization	14
The Dienststelle Rosenberg: the Eastern Experts of the NSDAP	18
3. The Decision to Invade the Soviet Union: the Primacy of	
Economics by the End of 1940	26
Overview: a Combination of Long- and Short-term Factors	26
July 1940: Military Proposals against Britain's Last Remaining Potential Ally on the Continent	27
July-August: Long-term Strategic and Economic Gain for Germany in the East	32
September-October: Alternatives and Objections to an Eastern Campaign	34
November: Before and After Molotov's Visit to Berlin	35
November-December: Food Supplies, the Public Mood in Germany and the Need to Fight a Longer War	38

4. Laying the Foundations for the Hungerpolitik	47
Backe's Presentations to the Supreme Leadership	47
Working around Potential Difficulties	50
Soviet Awareness of German Intentions	54
Thomas's Study of Mid-February 1941	56
Setting Up an Economic Organization	59
orting of an Economic Organization	37
5. Planning a Civil Administration	68
Envisaging a Civil Administration	68
Selecting an Administrative Chief	73
Rosenberg as Administrative Chief: 'no better man' for the Job	90
Personnel and Tasks	80
reisonner and tasks	84
6. Population Policy	96
Germanic Resettlement	97
The Fate of the Soviet Jews: Pre-invasion Order for Genocide?	104
A Territorial Solution to the 'Jewish Question'	108
3-11-12	100
7. Radicalizing Plans to Exploit Soviet Resources	120
Calculated Economic Considerations and Nazi Ideology	120
2 May 1941: the Meeting of the Staatssekretäre	123
Wide-ranging Agreement	126
The Hungerpolitik in Writing	133
Soviet Labour: Deployment in the Reich?	139
The Special Status of the Ukraine	141
8 Expectations and Official Delice and Delic	
8. Expectations and Official Policy on the Eve of the Invasion	158
Counting on a Swift Victory	159
Economic and Agricultural Guidelines	164
The Standpoint of the Political Planners	167
9. Post-invasion Decisions	179
16 July 1941: the Conference at FHQ	180
Ordering the Destruction of Leningrad and Moscow	185
The Concept of a Territorial Ministry in the East	187
•	207

10. Conclusions	199
Appendices	211
Glossary	220
Bibliography	222
Index	235