

# Contents

<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction: genetic resources and the internationalisation of the state	1
1 The regulation of nature in post-Fordism	9
1.1 <i>Societal relationships with nature</i>	10
1.2 <i>The formation of a post-Fordist mode of regulation</i>	15
1.3 <i>The knowledge-based economy and “knowledge society”</i>	18
1.4 <i>Tendencies in the emergence of post-Fordist relationships with nature</i>	29
1.5 <i>The transformation of the state and the system of states</i>	32
1.6 <i>Questions of method</i>	50
2 On the value of nature: the Convention on Biological Diversity and the commercialisation of genetic resources	53
2.1 <i>Biodiversity as a political concept</i>	56
2.2 <i>Functioning and provisions of the CBD</i>	60
2.3 <i>Positions of the most important actors</i>	63
2.4 <i>Problems and fields of conflict</i>	78
2.5 <i>The Bonn Guidelines on Access and Benefit-sharing</i>	93
2.6 <i>The emerging International Regime on Access and Benefit-sharing</i>	96
2.7 <i>Summary: the importance of the CBD in the international process</i>	98
3 Limits to commercialisation? Genetic resources in agriculture and the conflict over a multilateral exchange system	102
3.1 <i>Structures of problem and conflicts</i>	105
3.2 <i>The genesis of a multilateral exchange system</i>	116
3.3 <i>Structural selectivities and the limits to the multilateral exchange system</i>	133

4	Politicising intellectual property rights: the conflicts around the TRIPS Agreement and the World Intellectual Property Organization	137
4.1	<i>Shaping an international regime of intellectual property protection: evolution and contradictions of the TRIPS Agreement</i>	137
4.2	<i>Intellectual property rights and development: politicising the TRIPS Agreement</i>	143
4.3	<i>Scale jumping: towards national and bilateral solutions of the IPR issue?</i>	147
4.4	<i>Forum-shifting: imposing higher IPR standards through WIPO's Patent Agenda?</i>	150
4.5	<i>Politicising a "technical" terrain: conflicts about intellectual property, genetic resources and development in the WIPO</i>	153
4.6	<i>Contested terrains: summary and conclusions</i>	156
5	The relevance of the national and the local: the disputes over a valorisation paradigm in Mexico and Chiapas	160
5.1	<i>A megadiverse country in the process of transformation into a competition state</i>	161
5.2	<i>The formation of a Mexican biodiversity policy</i>	180
5.3	<i>Local conflicts over the valorisation paradigm in Chiapas</i>	195
5.4	<i>Summary</i>	207
6.	Contested terrains: towards a neo-Poulantzian approach to International Political Economy	216
6.1	<i>The material dimensions of globalisation and the importance of the local</i>	217
6.2	<i>North–South relations and the reconfiguration of scale</i>	220
6.3	<i>International institutions as condensations of power relations</i>	222
6.4	<i>The question of democracy</i>	229
	<i>Notes</i>	234
	<i>Bibliography</i>	241
	<i>List of interviews</i>	264
	<i>Index</i>	266