

Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgements	xi
Introduction	xvii
1. Cohomology and quantum cohomology	xvii
2. Differential equations and D-modules	xx
3. Integrable systems	xxii
1 The many faces of cohomology	1
1.1 Simplicial homology	2
1.2 Simplicial cohomology	3
1.3 Other versions of homology and cohomology	4
1.4 How to think about homology and cohomology	6
1.5 Notation	7
1.6 The symplectic volume function	10
2 Quantum cohomology	12
2.1 3-point Gromov–Witten invariants	12
2.2 The quantum product	16
2.3 Examples of the quantum cohomology algebra	19
2.4 Homological geometry	29

3	Quantum differential equations	33
3.1	The quantum differential equations	33
3.2	Examples of quantum differential equations	39
3.3	Intermission	43
4	Linear differential equations in general	46
4.1	Ordinary differential equations	46
4.2	Partial differential equations	53
4.3	Differential equations with spectral parameter	62
4.4	Flat connections from extensions of D-modules	67
4.5	Appendix: connections in differential geometry	71
4.6	Appendix: self-adjointness	89
5	The quantum D-module	100
5.1	The quantum D-module	100
5.2	The cyclic structure and the J -function	102
5.3	Other properties	106
5.4	Appendix: explicit formula for the J -function	112
6	Abstract quantum cohomology	116
6.1	The Birkhoff factorization	116
6.2	Quantization of an algebra	124
6.3	Digression on D^h -modules	125
6.4	Abstract quantum cohomology	130
6.5	Properties of abstract quantum cohomology	135
6.6	Computations for Fano type examples	138
6.7	Beyond Fano type examples	144
6.8	Towards integrable systems	152
7	Integrable systems	154
7.1	The KdV equation	155
7.2	The mKdV equation	160

7.3	Harmonic maps into Lie groups	164
7.4	Harmonic maps into symmetric spaces	171
7.5	Pluriharmonic maps (and quantum cohomology)	176
7.6	Summary: zero curvature equations	178
8	Solving integrable systems	182
8.1	The Grassmannian model	183
8.2	The fundamental construction	186
8.3	Solving the KdV equation: the Guiding Principle	191
8.4	Solving the KdV equation	197
8.5	Solving the KdV equation: summary	202
8.6	Solving the harmonic map equation	206
8.7	D-module aspects	218
8.8	Appendix: the Birkhoff and Iwasawa decompositions	219
9	Quantum cohomology as an integrable system	223
9.1	Large quantum cohomology	224
9.2	Frobenius manifolds	229
9.3	Homogeneity	236
9.4	Semisimple Frobenius manifolds	239
10	Integrable systems and quantum cohomology	243
10.1	Motivation: variations of Hodge structure (VHS)	244
10.2	Mirror symmetry: an example	255
10.3	h -version	265
10.4	Loop group version	270
10.5	Integrable systems of mirror symmetry type	276
10.6	Further developments	287
	References	293
	Index	303