## **Contents**

Intro	Early Views Katharina Reiss and the Functional Category of	
1.	Historical Overview	4
	Early Views	4
	Katharina Reiss and the Functional Category of	
	Translation Criticism	9
	Hans J. Vermeer: Skopostheorie and Beyond	10
	Justa Holz-Mänttäri and the Theory of Translational Action	12
	Functionalist Methodology in Translator Training	13
2.	Translating and the Theory of Action	15
	Translating as a Form of Translational Interaction	16
	Translating as Intentional Interaction	19
	Translating as Interpersonal Interaction	19
	Translating as a Communicative Action	22
	Translating as Intercultural Action	23
	Translating as a Text-Processing Action	25
3.	Basic Concepts of Skopostheorie	27
	Skopos, Aim, Purpose, Intention, Function and	
	Translation Brief	27
	Intratextual and Intertextual Coherence	31
	The Concept of Culture and Culture-Specificity	33
	Adequacy and Equivalence	34
	The Role of Text Classifications	37
4.	Functionalism in Translator Training	39
	A Translation-Oriented Model of Text Functions	40
	A Functional Typology of Translations	45
	Norms and Conventions in Functional Translation	53
	Source-text Analysis, Translation Briefs and	
	Identifying Translation Problems	59
	A Functional Hierarchy of Translation Problems	67
	Translation Units Revisited	68
	Translation Errors and Translation Evaluation	73
5.	Functionalism in Literary Translation	80
	Actional Aspects of Literary Communication	80

	Literary Communication across Culture Barriers	84
	Skopos and Assignment in Literary Translation Some examples	88 93
6.	Functionalist Approaches to Interpreting	104
	The Role of Interpreting in Skopostheorie	104
	Translator Training: From Interpreting to Translation	105
	A Functionalist Approach to Simultaneous Interpreting	106
7.	Criticisms	109
8.	Function plus Loyalty	123
9.	Future Perspectives	129
Glossary		137
Bibliographical References		142