

CONTENTS

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| GETTING STARTED | 1 |
| Look at your calculator | 1 |
| Calculator displays | 2 |
| Power source | 3 |
| Is it working right? | 3 |
| Testing 1, 2, 3 . . . | 4 |
| Calculator letters | 5 |
| Now it's your turn | 7 |
| Some symmetries | 8 |
| Translation → Translation | 9 |
| Order of operations | 10 |
| Exponents explained | 12 |
| Operations with powers | 13 |
| Chaining | 14 |
| | |
| PROBLEM SOLVING | 17 |
| What are problems? | 17 |
| Real problems | 18 |
| Examples of problems | 18 |
| Defining a problem | 19 |
| Parts of a problem | 20 |
| Primitives | 21 |
| Primitives for you | 22 |
| Steps in problem solving | 23 |
| Practice the steps | 25 |
| Problems to solve | 26 |
| Guess and check | 27 |
| Try guessing | 28 |
| Methods of calculation | 29 |
| Do some calculations | 31 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Time yourself | 32 |
| Best method? | 33 |
| Challenge problems | 33 |
| GETTING RIGHT ANSWERS | 35 |
| Calculator errors | 35 |
| A visual check | 36 |
| What do you call a soft lead pencil | 37 |
| Twice over | 38 |
| Check your answers | 39 |
| Working backwards | 40 |
| Use your head | 41 |
| More techniques | 44 |
| Approximate mental arithmetic | 45 |
| Multiplication approximations | 46 |
| Division approximations | 47 |
| Addition and subtraction approximations | 48 |
| Rounding | 49 |
| FORMULAS | 51 |
| Procedures | 51 |
| Variables | 53 |
| Formulas | 54 |
| Pick's law | 55 |
| Sequences | 57 |
| Mystic rose | 58 |
| Sum a sequence | 59 |
| Arrangements | 61 |
| Oh say can you see? | 62 |
| Falling formulas | 63 |
| Distance, rate & time | 64 |
| Related formulas | 65 |
| Think metric! | 66 |
| Right triangles | 67 |
| Right triangle exercises | 68 |
| Right triangle areas | 71 |
| Irrational numbers | 72 |
| Using π | 74 |
| Volume formulas | 76 |
| PROCEDURES | 81 |
| What are they? | 81 |
| Writing procedures | 82 |
| It's not math | 82 |
| Procedure problems | 84 |

| | |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Say it in English | 85 |
| A grading procedure | 86 |
| You try it | 87 |
| Flowcharts | 88 |
| Follow the flowcharts | 90 |
| Practice with a table | 94 |
| Newton's method | 95 |
| Try Newton's method | 96 |
| CALCULATOR MEMORY | 99 |
| Storage space | 99 |
| Memory machines | 100 |
| Simple memory | 101 |
| Automatic constant | 103 |
| Using automatic constants | 104 |
| Mixed chain calculations | 106 |
| Four key memory system | 108 |
| Four key memory example | 109 |
| Memory problems | 110 |
| Two key memory system | 111 |
| Fractions | 113 |
| Use your memory | 114 |
| The number e | 115 |
| CALCULATOR ARITHMETIC | 117 |
| The number line | 117 |
| Number line problems | 118 |
| Calculator arithmetic | 119 |
| Decimal equivalents | 122 |
| Solving equations | 124 |
| Weird examples | 125 |
| CALCULATOR VERSUS COMPUTERS | 129 |
| Improving a calculator | 129 |
| More function keys | 130 |
| Scientific notation | 131 |
| Using scientific notation | 132 |
| Repetition | 133 |
| Programmable calculators | 135 |
| Using a programmable calculator | 135 |
| It's less work | 136 |
| Calculator program | 137 |
| Computers | 138 |
| Computer exercises | 139 |
| Computer science | 141 |
| Computer activities | 142 |