

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xi

1	Nature of Argumentation	1
1.1	Basic Concepts for Argumentation	2
1.2	Information Involved in Argumentation	6
1.3	Agents Involved in Argumentation	9
1.4	Requirements for Formalizing Argumentation	13
1.5	Frameworks for Formalizing Argumentation	16
1.6	Discussion	19
1.7	Bibliographic Notes	19
2	Abstract Argumentation	21
2.1	Introduction	21
2.2	Acceptability	24
2.3	Cycles	27
2.4	Fixpoints	30
2.5	Discussion	33
2.6	Bibliographic Notes	36
3	Logical Argumentation	37
3.1	Preliminaries	38
3.2	Arguments	39
3.3	Defeaters, Rebuttals, and Undercuts	45
3.4	Canonical Undercuts	51
3.5	Argument Trees	55
3.6	Duplicates	64
3.7	Argument Structures	66
3.8	First-Order Argumentation	68
3.9	Discussion	72
3.10	Bibliographic Notes	74

4	Practical Argumentation	77
4.1	Argumentation for Thinking about Questions	77
4.2	Argumentation That Raises Further Questions	80
4.3	Polemical Argumentation	83
4.4	Speculational Argumentation	87
4.5	Coalitions of Arguments Working in Harmony	91
4.6	Making the Same Point in Different Ways	94
4.7	Analysis of Intrinsic and Extrinsic Factors	97
4.8	Selective and Formative Argumentation	99
4.9	Reflecting Natural Language in Logic	100
4.10	Discussion	104
4.11	Bibliographic Notes	105
5	Comparing and Rationalizing Arguments	107
5.1	Judging Argument Trees	108
5.2	Degree of Undercut	109
5.3	Pruning of Argument Trees	119
5.4	Compressing Argument Trees	122
5.5	Condensing Argument Trees	124
5.6	Shifting Commitment from Defenders to Attackers	127
5.7	Discussion	129
5.8	Bibliographic Notes	130
6	Considering the Audience	131
6.1	Higher Impact Argumentation	132
6.2	More Convincing Argumentation	144
6.3	Cost of Understanding Arguments	152
6.4	Discussion	154
6.5	Bibliographic Notes	156
7	Algorithms for Argumentation	157
7.1	Basic Algorithms	158
7.2	Argument Compilation	160
7.3	Argument Contouring	174
7.4	Approximate Arguments	181
7.5	Discussion	188
7.6	Bibliographic Notes	188
8	Comparison with Related Approaches	191
8.1	Argumentation Based on Classical Logic	192
8.2	Argumentation Based on Defeasible Logic	205
8.3	Argumentation Based on Inference Rules	221
8.4	Argumentation Based on Default Logic	227
8.5	Argumentative Attitudes	229
8.6	Argumentation Technology	230
8.7	Discussion	233

9	Future Directions	237
9.1	Assessment of Our Approach	237
9.2	Key Issues for Future Development	238
9.3	Toward Dialogical Argumentation	248
	Appendixes	249
A	Table of Uniform Notation	249
B	Review of Trees	251
C	Review of Classical Logic	253
C.1	Language of Classical Propositional Logic	253
C.2	Semantics for Classical Propositional Logic	255
C.3	Consequence Relation	259
C.4	Classical Predicate Logic	260
D	Proofs for Results in Book	263
	Bibliography	285
	Index	295