		Page
Chapter 1	Introduction	6
1.1	Central questions – A research outline	6
1.2	Outline of assumptions and findings	9
1.3	Methodology and structure	11
1.4	Literature review	12
1.5	Defining a workable terminology	13
	1.5.1 Impact	14
	1.5.2 Implementation	15
	1.5.3 Compliance	17
	1.5.4 Socialisation	17
	1.5.5 Summary	18
Chapter 2	The wider context	20
2.1	Special rights for children – Genesis of a UN	20
	Convention	
	2.1.1 Evolution of the treatment of children	20
	2.1.2 A first step: The Declaration of the Rights of the	21
	Child (Declaration of Geneva)	
	2.1.3 The 1959 Declaration of the Rights of the Child	23
	2.1.4 A long way to a convention	23
	2.1.5 Important regional documents and agreements	25
2.2	Children's rights in China	28
	2.2.1 Imperial law and child rights: A historical	28
	perspective on child rights in China	
	2.2.2 Children in rites and the law	28
	2.2.3 Criminal responsibility of children	29
	2.2.4 Other legal references to children	31
2.3	Civil and international engagement for human	34
	rights – Alien concepts in China?	
	2.3.1 Definition of the term "civil society"	35
	2.3.2 The anti-foot binding movement (1840 – 1911)	36

		Page
	2.3.3 Early international engagement for child rights	38
	in China: UNICEF's China program	
	2.3.4 New currents: Civil society in today's China	40
2.4	On the path to CRC ratification: China's	44
	involvement in the travaux préparatoires	
2.5	Effects of an international treaty on China's	47
	domestic law	
2.6	Conclusion: Interpretation and implementation in	54
	a specific context	
Chapter 3	Judge and jury – A state-drawn picture of CRC	55
	implementation	
3.1	The Convention and its reporting procedure	55
	3.1.1 Monitoring of implementation by the Committee	55
	on the Rights of the Child	
	3.1.2 Stages of the reporting process	56
	3.1.3 Formal requirements on reporting - general	57
	guidelines on form and content of initial and	
	periodic reports	
	3.1.4 Overview - China's experiences in cooperation	59
	with the Committee	
	3.1.5 Conclusion	62
3.2	Alternative voices – alternative reports	64
	3.2.1 Campaign Free Tibet	65
	3.2.2 Tibetan Youth Congress (India) and Tibetan	66
	Youth Association in Europe (Switzerland)	
	3.2.3 Tibet Bureau	68
	3.2.4 Human Rights Watch/Asia	71
	3.2.5 Human Rights in China	72
	3.2.6 Conclusion	75

		Page
3.3	Central issues in the reporting process	77
	3.3.1 General measures of implementation	77
	3.3.2 Definition of the child	106
	3.3.3 General principles	123
	3.3.4 Civil rights and freedoms	151
	3.3.5 Family environment and alternative care	180
	3.3.6 Basic health and welfare	217
	3.3.7 Education, leisure, and cultural activities	240
	3.3.8 Special protection measures	266
	3.3.9 Conclusion: The state's view – a picture in need	304
	of completion	
Chapter 4	Working within a state-defined framework? Civil	305
	society in action for child rights	
4.1	Case studies - conception of research method	305
4.2	International actors	310
	4.2.1 UNICEF Beijing office	310
	4.2.1.1 Philosophy of UNICEF's post-1979 country	310
	programme	
	4.2.1.2 Financial scope of post-1979 engagement in China	313
	4.2.1.3 Facets of UNICEF's China programme in	314
	the new millennium	
	4.2.1.4 Conclusion – Cross-cutting issues of the	322
	China programme	
	4.2.2 Save the Children UK (Beijing office)	325
4.3	National actors	339
	- working for handicapped children	
	4.3.1 Beijing Xingxingyu ("Stars and Rain") Education	339
	Institute for Children with Autism (北京星星雨	
	教育研究所)	

	Page
4.3.2 Xiangyang ("Towards the Sun") Children's	353
Development Centre (向阳儿童发展中心)	
4.3.3 Sichuan Holy Love Foundation (四川圣爱基金会)	365
- working for abused children	
4.3.4 Committee for Prevention of Child Abuse and	372
Neglect of East Asia (东亚防止虐待儿童专业委员会)	
- providing legal aid	
4.3.5 Centre for Juvenile Legal Aid and Research	378
(青少年法律援助与研究中心)	
4.3.5.1 Presentation of the Centre	378
4.3.5.1.1 Motivation and aims	379
4.3.5.1.2 Work frame	381
4.3.5.2 Legal protection of child rights in practice:	384
Analysis of the Centre's work through its	
publications	
4.3.5.2.1 Content of the newsletter	384
4.3.5.2.2 Interpretation of case statistics	386
provided by the newsletter	
4.3.5.2.3 Analysis of media reports on rights	388
violations involving or affecting	
minors	205
4.3.5.2.4 Object and subject of protection – precision of words	395
4.3.5.2.5 Object and subject of protection –	397
precision of figures	397
4.3.5.2.6 Children as objects of protection and	400
holders of rights	.00
4.3.5.2.7 Violation of children's rights in	404
school	
4.3.5.2.8 Legal proceedings against minors	432
4.3.5.2.9 Legal aid for children	451

		Page
	4.3.5.2.10 Conclusion	460
Chapter 5	Résumé: China's experiences with the CRC regime - Implementation, compliance, and socialisation?	461
5.1	•	461
5.2	Non-state actors: Limited socialisation under difficult conditions	465
5.3	Recommendations for pluralisation of actors in monitoring	470
Bibliography		473
Addenda		
1)	List of abbreviations	494
2)	Text of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child	496