

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	vii
<b>Part One</b>	
The Philosophical Problems of Sociolinguistics	1
Marxist Sociology and Sociolinguistics	1
Language and Social Structure	6
Language as a Social Factor	10
Language and Nation	15
Language and Culture	22
Language and the Sociology of an Individual	29
<b>Part Two</b>	
The Theoretical Problems of Sociolinguistics	33
The Subject-Matter of Sociolinguistics	33
The Conceptual Framework of Sociolinguistics	49
Communities and Unities	50
Sociocommunicative Systems	53
Stratificational and Situational Variation of Language	57
The Functioning of Sociocommunicative Systems	63
Language Situation	63
Linguistic Communication, Communicative Function and Functional Types of Idioms	67
The Concept of “Function” and Functional Types of Idioms	70
Definition of a Language Situation	75
Toward a Typology of Language Situations	76
Exoglossic Balanced Language Situations	76
Exoglossic Unbalanced Language Situations	77
Endoglossic Balanced Language Situations	80
Endoglossic Unbalanced Language Situations	80
Bilingualism and Diglossia	83
Language Policy	87
Typology of Language Policy	94

Language Policy Stages	109
Social Aspects of Verbal Behaviour	111
Toward a Sociolinguistic Theory of Verbal Behaviour	111
Social Determinants of Verbal Behaviour	116
Sociolinguistic Models of Verbal Behaviour	123
Part Three	
Methods of Sociolinguistic Studies	135
Methods of Collecting Sociolinguistic Data	135
Methods of Sociolinguistic Analysis	141
Summary	153
Footnotes	155
Bibliography	157
Subject Index	173
Author Index	177
Postscript	181