

CONTENTS

Introduction	v
WELCOMING REMARKS	
Robert Lado Dean, School of Languages and Linguistics	ix
FIRST SESSION	
Chairman: Roger W. Shuy, Georgetown University	
Bruce Fraser Optional rules in grammar	1
Derek Bickerton The structure of polylectal grammars	17
William Labov Where do grammars stop?	43
Discussion	89
SECOND SESSION	
Chairman: James E. Alatis, Georgetown University	
John Gumperz and Eleanor Herasimchuk The conversational analysis of social meaning: a study of classroom interaction	99
Harvey Sacks On some puns with some intimations	135

THIRD SESSION

Chairman: Charles A. Ferguson, Stanford University

Joshua A. Fishman	
The historical dimension in the sociology of language	145
Jyotirindra Das Gupta	
Language planning and public policy: analytical outline of the policy process related to language planning in India	157
Wilfred Whiteley	
Sociolinguistic surveys at the national level	167
Discussion	181

FOURTH SESSION

Chairman: Richard Thompson, United States Office
of Education

Aaron V. Cicourel	
Cross-modal communication: the representational context of sociolinguistic information processing	187
Vera P. John	
Sociolinguistic perspectives and education	223
Robert Frender and Wallace E. Lambert	
Speech style and scholastic success: the tentative relationships and possible implications for lower social class children	237

FIFTH SESSION

Chairman: Francis P. Dinneen, S. J., Georgetown University

Charles Fillmore	
A grammarian looks to sociolinguistics	273
Allen D. Grimshaw	
Rules in linguistic, social, and sociolinguistic systems and possibilities for a unified theory	289
Dell Hymes	
The scope of sociolinguistics	313
Appendix	335