

# Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	ix
<b>Preface</b>	xi
<b>1 The purpose and scope of the study</b>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Why a usage-based study?	2
1.3 The form of a usage-based study	7
1.4 Schemas and Constructions	10
1.5 The scope of the study	12
1.5.1 The constructions investigated	12
1.5.2 The Corpus	15
1.6 The content and organisation of the chapters	17
<b>2 Classification of the constructions</b>	
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Classification according to the semantics of the matrix verbs	19
2.2.1 Matrix verbs in different-subject constructions	20
2.2.2 Matrix verbs in same-subject constructions	26
2.2.3 Different-subject and same-subject constructions compared	30
2.3 Classification in terms of TAM relations between matrix verb and complement situation	32
<b>3 Earlier Studies</b>	
3.1 Introduction	45
3.2 Specific versus general	45
3.3 Factive versus non-factive	48
3.4 Non-fulfilment versus fulfilment	51
3.5 Referring versus non-referring	55
3.6 Future versus actual	57
3.7 Future versus interior	61
3.8 Less immediate versus more immediate	70
3.9 Holistic construal versus immediate scope	75
3.10 Conceptual distance versus conceptual overlap	78
3.11 Summary	85

## 4 Complement Types and Complementisers

4.1	Introduction	89
4.2	The <i>bare infinitive</i>	91
4.3	The <i>to infinitive</i>	93
4.3.1	The <i>to infinitive</i> in complement constructions	94
4.3.2	The <i>to infinitive</i> as subject and adverbial	99
4.3.3	Weaknesses of the <i>targeted alternative</i> approach	103
4.4	The <i>-ing</i> form	107
4.4.1	The <i>-ing</i> form in complement constructions	109
4.4.1.1	Comparison with the progressive	109
4.4.1.2	<i>-ing</i> complements encoding activities	111
4.4.1.3	<i>-ing</i> complements encoding accomplishments	114
4.4.1.4	<i>-ing</i> complements encoding states	116
4.4.1.5	<i>-ing</i> complements encoding achievements	118
4.4.1.6	Prototypical characteristics of the <i>-ing</i> complement	121
4.4.1.7	The schematic meaning of the <i>-ing</i> form	128
4.4.2	The <i>-ing</i> form as subject and adverbial	132
4.4.3	The <i>-ing</i> complement form: a summary	134
4.5	The <i>to -ing</i> form	135
4.6	The four complement forms compared	141

## 5 Constructions in contrast: Same-time constructions

5.1	Introduction	145
5.2	<i>Bare infinitive</i> and <i>-ing</i> complements with Perception verbs	145
5.3	Same-time <i>bare infinitive</i> and <i>-ing</i> versus Judgement <i>to infinitive</i>	151
5.4	Same-time <i>-ing</i> versus Forward-looking <i>to infinitive</i>	156
5.5	Same-time <i>-ing</i> versus General <i>to infinitive</i>	161
5.5.1	Positive Attitude constructions	162
5.5.2	Negative Attitude constructions	171
5.5.3	Comparative Attitude constructions	177
5.5.4	Summary of Attitude constructions	183
5.5.5	Aspect constructions	184
5.6	Same-time constructions: a summary	196

## 6 Constructions in contrast: Forward-looking constructions

6.1	Introduction	199
6.2	<i>To infinitives</i> versus <i>bare infinitives</i>	200
6.2.1	Communication constructions	200
6.2.2	Constructions containing <i>help</i>	204
6.2.3	Constructions containing <i>let</i> , <i>allow</i> and <i>permit</i>	214
6.2.3.1	Types of subject and TAM relations	215
6.2.3.2	Force dynamics	217

6.2.3.2.1	Tokens encoding permission	220
6.2.3.2.2	Tokens encoding prohibition	228
6.2.3.2.3	Why ‘allow <i>S2 to infinitive</i> ’ but ‘let <i>S2 bare infinitive</i> ’?	232
6.2.3.3	<i>Let</i> and <i>allow</i> : a summary	236
6.2.4	Constructions containing <i>dare</i> and <i>need</i>	237
6.2.5	<i>To infinitives</i> versus <i>bare infinitives</i> : a summary	243
6.3	<i>To infinitive</i> versus <i>-ing</i> complements	243
6.3.1	Mental Process constructions	243
6.3.2	Attitude constructions	249
6.3.3	Aspect constructions	254
6.3.4	<i>To infinitive</i> versus <i>-ing</i> clauses: a summary	267
6.4	Causation constructions	267
6.5	Forward-looking constructions: a summary	278
<b>7</b>	<b>Constructions in contrast: Backward-looking constructions</b>	
7.1	Introduction	281
7.2	Mental Process constructions	281
7.3	Attitude constructions	286
7.4	Communication constructions	288
7.5	Aspect constructions	291
7.6	Backward-looking constructions: a summary	303
<b>8</b>	<b>Summary and Conclusions</b>	305
	<b>References</b>	311
	<b>Appendices</b>	
	Appendix 1: The Matrix verbs	318
	Appendix 2: Tables of Matrix verbs	405
	Appendix 3: List of technical terms	425
	<b>Index</b>	429