Contents

PART I: POLLUTANT EMISSI	IONS
--------------------------	------

Analysis of Multiple Emission Strategies in Energy Markets	
J. ALAN BEAMON AND ROBERT T. EYNON	

- Mercury in Illinois Coals: Abundance, Forms, and Environmental Effects 15 ILHAM DEMIR
- Characterization of Particulate Matter with Computer-Controlled Scanning Electron Microscopy 29 STEVEN A. BENSON, DONALD P. MCCOLLOR, KURT E. EYLANDS, JASON D. LAUMB AND ROBERT R. JENSEN

Dioxin and Furan Formation in FBC Boilers	
L. JIA, E.J. ANTHONY AND D.L. GRANATSTEIN	

Reducing Emissions of Polyaromatic Hydrocarbons from Coal Tar Pitches

59

43

1

3

JOHN M. ANDRÉSEN, YINZHI ZHANG AND M. MERCEDES MAROTO-VALER

PART 2: CARBON SEQUESTRATION	73
Carbon Sequestration: An Option for Mitigating Global Climate Change ROBERT L. KANE AND DANIEL E. KLEIN	75
Using a Life Cycle Approach in Analyzing the Net Energy and Global Warming Potential of Power Production via Fossil Fuels with CO ₂ Sequestration Compared to Biomass PAMELA L. SPATH	89
Carbon Storage and Sequestration as Mineral Carbonates DANIEL J. FAUTH, JOHN P. BALTRUS, YEE SOONG, JAMES P. KNG BRETT H. HOWARD, WILLIAM J. GRAHAM, M. MERCEDES MARG VALER AND JOHN M. ANDRÉSEN	101 Der, DTO-
Sequestration of Carbon Dioxide by Ocean Fertilization MICHAEL MARKELS, JR. AND RICHARD T. BARBER	119
Polyelectrolyte Cages For A Novel Biomimetic CO ₂ Sequestration System	m 133
FATMA A. SIMSEK-EGE, GILLIAN M. BOND AND JOHN STRINGER	100
Novel Solid Sorbents for Carbon Dioxide Capture Y. SOONG, M. L. GRAY, AND K. J. CHAMPAGNE, R. W. STEVENS P. TOOCHINDA AND S. S. C. CHUANG	147 , Jr,
PART 3: GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS CONTROL	159
Near Zero Emission Power Plants as Future CO ₂ Control Technologies P. MATHIEU	161
Reducing Greenhouse Emissions from Lignite Power Generation by Improving Current Drying Technologies GEORGE FAVAS, ALAN L. CHAFFEE AND W. ROY JACKSON	175
Reduction Process of CO ₂ Emissions by Treating With Waste Concrete v an Artificial Weathering Process AKIHIRO YAMASAKI, MINORU FUJII, MASAYUKI KAKIZAWA YUKIO YANAGISAWA	via 189 AND

Contents

- Understanding Brown Coal-Water Interactions to Reduce Carbon Dioxide Emissions 203 LEIGH M. CLEMOW, W.ROY JACKSON, ALAN L. CHAFFEE, RICHARD SAKUROVS AND DAVID J. ALLARDICE
- High Temperature Combustion of Methane over Thermally Stable Coo-MgO Catalyst for Controlling Methane Emissions from Oil/Gas-Fired Furnaces 217 VASANT R. CHOUDHARY, SUBHABRATA BANERJEE, AJIT S. MAMMAN AND SURYAKANT G. PATASKAR
- Dual-Bed Catalytic System for Removal of NO_x-N₂O in Lean-Burn Engine Exhausts 229 A.R. VACCARO, J. PÉREZ-RAMÍREZ, J.M. GARCÍA-CORTÉS, C. SALINAS-MARTÍNEZ DE LECEA, G.MUL, F. KAPTEIJN AND J.A. MOULIJN

PART 4: UTILIZATION OF CO₂ FOR SYNTHESIS GAS PRODUCTION 245

- Tri-reforming of Natural Gas Using CO2 in Flue Gas of Power Plants
without CO2 Pre-separation for Production of Synthesis Gas with
Desired H2/CO Ratios247CHUNSHAN SONG, WEI PAN AND SRINIVAS T. SRIMAT
- Effect of Pressure on Catalyst Activity and Carbon Deposition During CO2Reforming of Methane over Noble-Metal Catalysts269ABOLGHASEM SHAMSI AND CHRISTOPHER D. JOHNSON269
- CO₂ Reforming of CH₄ to Syngas over Ni Supported on Nano-γ-Al₂O₃ 285 JUN-MEI WEI, BO-QING XU, JIN-LU LI, ZHEN-XING CHEN AND QI-MING ZHU
- Oxy-CO₂ Reforming and Oxy-CO₂ Steam Reforming of Methane to Syngas over Co_xNi_{1-x}O/MgO/SA-5205 299 V.R.CHOUDHARY, A.S. MAMMAN AND B.S.UPHADE
- Carbon Routes In Carbon Dioxide Reforming of Methane 313 L. PINAEVA, Y. SCHUURMAN AND C. MIRODATOS

PART 5: UTILIZATION OF CO_2 FOR CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS329
Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) applied to the synthesis of methanol. Comparison of the use of syngas with the use of CO ₂ and dihydrogen produced from renewables 331 MICHELE ARESTA, ANTONELLA CAROPPO, ANGELA DIBENEDETTO AND MARCELLA NARRACCI
Reduction of CO ₂ in Steam Using a Photocatalytic Process to Form Formic Acid 349 DIRK D. LINK AND CHARLES E. TAYLOR
Carbon Dioxide As a Soft Oxidant: Dehydrogenation of Ethylbenzene Into Styrene 359 SANG-EON PARK, JONG-SAN CHANG AND JIN S. YOO
CO ₂ as a C ₁ -Building Block for Dialkyl Carbonate Synthesis 371 DANIELLE BALLIVET-TKATCHENKO, HENRY CHERMETTE AND THOMAS JERPHAGNON
PART 6: COMBUSTION BYPRODUCTS 385
An Investigation of the Characteristics of Unburned Carbon in Oil Fly Ash 387 YA-MIN HSIEH AND MIN-SHING TSAI
Separation of Fly Ash Carbons by Various Cleaning Processes 403 MCMAHAN L. GRAY, KENNETH J. CHAMPAGNE, YEE SOONG RICHARD P. KILLMEYER, JOHN BALTRUS, M. MERCEDES MAROTO- VALER, JOHN M. ANDRÉSEN, MICHAEL V. CIOCCO AND PAUL H. ZANDHUIS
Design Approaches for Passive Treatment of Coal Combustion Byproduct Leachate 417 KEVIN L. HOOVER AND TERRY A. RIGHTNOUR
Development of Value-Added Products from Fly Ash Carbons 431 M. MERCEDES MAROTO-VALER, YINZHI ZHANG, ZHE LU, JOHN M. ANDRÉSEN AND HAROLD H. SCHOBERT

Index