

Contents

Part I. Tradition

Chapter 1. The Traditional Artist 3

Chapter 2. African Script 9

Chapter 3. Spoken Art 15

Chapter 4. Sung or Chanted Art 43

Part II. Heritage

Chapter 5. African Literature in Latin 67

Chapter 6. Three Eighteenth-Century African
Writers in English 76

Chapter 7. Written Indigenous Literatures 89

Part III. The Presence of Europe

Chapter 8. Beginnings in English 143

Chapter 9. West African Novelists in English 156

Chapter 10. East, Central, and South African
Novelists in English 211

Chapter 11. African Poetry in English 241

Chapter 12. Négritude and Black Writers 307

Chapter 13. African Literature in Portuguese 339

Chapter 14. Contemporary African Prose and Poetry
in French 356

Chapter 15. African Drama in French and English 398

Part IV. Crosscurrents

Chapter 16. "Africa" in Caribbean Literature 433

Epilogue. The Black Environment 450

Notes 461

Selected Bibliography 493

Index 509