

# Contents

## Part I: Introductions

<i>André Martinet</i> : The proof of the pudding .....	3
<i>Klaus Schubert</i> : Interlinguistics – its aims, its achievements, and its place in language science .....	7

## Part II: Planned Languages in Linguistics

<i>Aleksandr D. Duličenko</i> : Ethnic language and planned language ..	47
<i>Detlev Blanke</i> : Planned languages – a survey of some of the main problems .....	63
<i>Sergej N. Kuznecov</i> : Interlinguistics: a branch of applied linguistics? .....	89

## Part III: Language Design and Language Change

<i>Dan Maxwell</i> : Principles for constructing Planned Languages .....	101
<i>François Lo Jacomo</i> : Optimization in language planning .....	121
<i>Claude Piron</i> : A few notes on the evolution of Esperanto .....	129

## Part IV: Sociolinguistics and Psycholinguistics

<i>Jonathan Pool – Bernard Grofman</i> : Linguistic artificiality and cognitive competence .....	145
<i>Claude Piron</i> : Who are the speakers of Esperanto? .....	157
<i>Tazio Carlevaro</i> : Planned auxiliary language and communicative competence .....	173

## Part V: The Language of Literature

<i>Manuel Halvelik</i> : Planning nonstandard language .....	191
<i>Pierre Janton</i> : If Shakespeare had written in Esperanto ... ..	211

## Part VI: Grammar

<i>Probal Dasgupta</i> : Degree words in Esperanto and categories in Universal Grammar .....	231
<i>Klaus Schubert</i> : An unplanned development in planned languages .....	249

## Part VII: Terminology and Computational Lexicography

<i>Wera Blanke</i> : Terminological standardization – its roots and fruits in planned languages .....	277
<i>Rüdiger Eichholz</i> : Terminics in the interethnic language .....	293
<i>Victor Sadler</i> : Knowledge-driven terminography for machine translation .....	311
<b>Index</b> .....	339