CONTENTS

Forew		V
I. R	ace and language	
	Early attempts to determine the position of the American race	
	Classifications based on physical type, language, and customs	
	Relations between physical type, language, and customs	
	Permanence of physical type; changes in language and culture	
	Permanence of language; changes of physical type	
	Changes of language and type	
	Permanence of type and language; change of culture	
	Hypothesis of original correlation of type, language, and culture	
	Artificial character of all classifications of mankind	
II. T	he characteristics of language	1
	Definition of language	1
	Character of phonetics	1
	Number of sounds unlimited	1
	Each language uses a limited number of sounds	1
	Alleged lack of differentiation of sounds in primitive languages	1
	Brief description of phonetics	1
	Unconsciousness of phonetic elements	1
	Grammatical categories	1
	Differences in categories of different languages	1
	Limitation of the number of phonetic groups expressing ideas	1
	Grammatical processes	2
	Word and sentence	2
	Stem and affix	2
	Discussion of grammatical categories	2
	Nominal categories	2
	Gender	2
	Plural	2
	Case	3
	Tense	3
	Personal pronouns	3
	Demonstrative pronouns	3
	Verbal categories	3
	Interpretation of grammatical categories	3
III. C	lassification of languages	3
	Origin of dialects	3
	Comparison of distinct languages	3
	Mutual influences of languages	3
	Phonetic influences	3
	Grammatical influences	3
	Lexicographic influences	4
	Origin of similarities; by dissemination or by parallel development	4
	Origin of similarities; by dissemination or by parallel development	4

III. Classification of languages—Continued.			
Influence of environment on language	44		
Influence of common psychic traits	47		
Uncertainty of definition of linguistic familiar	4/		
Uncertainty of definition of linguistic families			
IV. Linguistics and ethnology	40		
Practical need of linguistic studies for ethnological purposes			
Theoretical instance studies for ethnological purposes.	49		
Theoretical importance of linguistic studies	52		
Language a part of ethnological phonoments.			
I anough and thought	52		
Language and thought	53		
Onconscious character of linguistic phenomena.	56		
V. Characteristics of American languages			
V. Characteristics of American languages	62		