

CONTENTS

List of Tables

Preface

Acknowledgements

List of Abbreviations and Symbols

Map

Notes to Map

1.	ORIENTATION	1
1.1	Classification	1
1.2	Parts of Speech	2
1.3	Nominals	4
1.4	Verbs	7
1.5	Word Derivation	8
1.6	Syntax	9
1.7	Phonology	10
	Footnotes	11
2.	CORE GRAMMATICAL RELATIONS	12
2.1	Introduction	12
2.2	Core Grammatical Relations	13
2.2.1	Case Marking	13
2.2.2	Cross-referencing Bound Pronouns	17
2.2.3	Class Marking	19
2.3	Distribution of Case Marking	20
2.4	Systems for Expressing Core Relations	23
2.5	Roles and Relations	26
2.6	Summary	29
	Footnotes	30
3.	THE OTHER GRAMMATICAL RELATIONS	31
3.1	Introduction	31
3.2	Case Systems	32

3.3	Cross-referencing	34
3.4	Adpositions	34
3.5	Non-core Relations	35
3.5.1	The 'Dative Group'	35
3.5.2	Locative (and Perlocative)	40
3.5.3	Instrumental	41
3.5.4	Allative	43
3.5.5	Ablative	43
3.5.6	Causal and Aversive	44
3.5.7	Vocative	44
3.5.8	Verbal 'Case'	45
3.6	Defective nouns	45
3.7	Overview of Australian case systems	46
	Footnotes	53
4.	MINORITY CONSTRUCTIONS	55
4.1	Introduction	55
4.2	Noun Incorporation	55
4.3	Detransitivised Constructions	57
4.3.1	Reflexive-reciprocal	57
4.3.2	Anti-passive	57
4.3.3	Cognate Object Constructions	61
4.3.4	Ergative-dative Constructions	63
4.3.5	Passive	64
4.4	Object Creating Constructions	67
4.4.1	Causatives	67
4.4.2	Locative Advancement	69
4.4.3	Instrumental Advancement	70
4.4.4	Indirect Object and Allative Advancement.	71
4.4.5	Aversive and Causal Advancement	73
4.4.6	Some problem examples	73
	Footnotes	76
5.	THE NOUN PHRASE	77
5.1	Problems	77
5.2	Interpreting Case Suffixes and Pre-case Suffixes	78
5.2.1	Phrase-marking (PM) Languages	78
5.2.2	Word-marking (WM) Languages	86
5.3	Co-ordinate and Superordinate Constructions	91
5.3.1	Co-ordinate	91
5.3.2	Superordinate	93
5.3.2.1	Inclusive Construction	93
5.3.2.2	Generic Specific Constructions	94
5.3.2.3	Whole-part Constructions	94
	Footnotes	98

6.	BOUND PRONOUNS	100
6.1	Introduction	100
6.2	Relations Cross-referenced	100
6.3	Sets of Bound Pronouns	101
6.4	Where the Bound Pronouns Occur	103
6.5	Is it Agreement?	105
6.6	Principles of Bound Forms	106
6.6.1	Discontinuous Representation	113
6.7	Reciprocal-Reflexive Bound Pronouns	113
6.8	Genitive Bound Pronouns	114
6.9	Finale	114
	Footnotes	117
7.	LINKING VERBS	118
7.1	Introduction	118
7.2	Auxiliaries and Particles	118
7.2.1	Maranungku	120
7.2.2	Alawa, Mara and Warndarang	124
7.2.3	Summary	125
7.3	Participles and Finite Verbs	126
7.3.1	Diyari	127
7.3.2	Western Desert	129
7.4	More than one Inflected Verb	131
7.5	Auxiliary Particles	133
7.6	Conclusion	133
	Footnotes	134
8.	LINKING CLAUSES	135
8.1	Introduction	135
8.2	Clause Linking Devices	135
8.2.1	Intonation	135
8.2.2	Co-ordinators	136
8.2.3	Phoric Forms	137
8.2.4	Subordinating Form	138
8.2.5	Tense Neutralising Form	141
8.2.6	Tense Neutralisation plus Subordinating Form	141
8.2.7	Sequence of Tenses	144
8.2.8	Distinctive Case Marking Patterns	144
8.2.9	Centre Embedding	145
8.3	Rules Relating to Core Coreference	145
8.3.1	Rules Based on Subject	146
8.3.2	Rules Based on Absolutive	148
8.4	Overview	151
	Footnotes	153
9.	WORD ORDER	154
9.1	Grammatical and Pragmatic Rules	154

9.2	Pragmatic Rules	155
9.3	Order Within the Clause	157
9.3.1	Core Order	157
9.3.2	Position of Peripheral Relations	160
9.3.3	Position of Particles	160
9.3.4	Position of Subordinate Clauses	161
9.3.5	Order within Subordinate Clauses	162
9.4	Order within the Noun Phrase	162
	Footnotes	163
10.	OVERVIEW	164
10.1	Introduction	164
10.2	The Pronoun-animacy Hierarchy	164
10.3	Ergativity	170
10.4	Historical Development	178
10.4.1	Pama-Nyungan	178
10.4.2	Non-Pama-Nyungan	185
	Footnotes	190
	LIST OF LANGUAGES AND SOURCES	191
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	196
	INDEX OF LANGUAGES	213
	INDEX OF NAMES	217
	SUBJECT INDEX	219

LIST OF TABLES

1	Consonant Phonemes	11
2	Cases and Case Marking	13
3	Latin Case System	14
4	Marking Core Relations in Western Desert	18
5	Djaru Case Marking and Enclitics	19
6	Mara Case and Class Marking	19
7	Mangarayi Case and Class Marking	20
8	Distribution of Accusative Marking	21
9	Distribution of Ergative and Accusative Case Marking	22
10	Treatment of Core Relations	23
11	Gunya Nominal Paradigms	33
12	Case Syncretisms	52
13	Pitta-Pitta Case Marking	59
14	Pintupi Bound Pronouns	104
15	Rembarnga S Prefixes	108
16	Rembarnga A/O Prefixes	109
17	Ngalakan S Prefixes	110
18	Ngalakan A/O Prefixes	112
19	Nungali Class Prefixes	188