Foreword by Professor M. H. Abdulaziz	VI
Introduction	xvi
Using the Book	xxii
Hujambo? 'How are you?'	1
Simple greetings and responses. Forms of address.	1
II Negative verbal subject prefixes, all persons. Personal Pronounsote. Statements. Vocatives.	4
III Exercises. IV Conventions for addressing people.	6 7
Habari? 'What's new?'	9
Further greetings and enquiries; responses.	9
II Intensification. Qualification. Subject following verb.	11
III Exercises. IV Swahili day length.	11 12
Lakini But	13
Conveying bad news and offering condolence.	13
II Word stress. Qualifiers without heads. Infinitive verb. Nouns of class 9/10 with y-/z- concord. Copula	15
III Exercises. Dialogues.	16 18
	18
	20
	20
II Description of pronunciation.	20 21
IV Dialect variation.	21
Matamshi. Pronunciation.	22
Pronunciation of j. Description of pronunciation. Distribution of	22 22
implosives. Contrast implosive-explosive.	23
Revision.	23
	Using the Book Hujambo? 'How are you?' I Simple greetings and responses. Forms of address. Asking after others. INegative verbal subject prefixes, all persons. Personal Pronounsote. Statements. Vocatives. Simple questions. III Exercises. IV Conventions for addressing people. Habari? 'What's new?' I Further greetings and enquiries; responses. Equating two ideas. II Intensification. Qualification. Subject following verb. Equasion. 'Prepositional' -a. z- concord noted. III Exercises. IV Swahili day length. Lakini But I Conveying bad news and offering condolence. Saying goodbye. Some expressions of emotion. II Word stress. Qualifiers without heads. Infinitive verb. Nouns of class 9/10 with y-/z- concord. Copula ndiyo. III Exercises. Dialogues. IV Social communication. Revision. Matamshi. Pronunciation. I Implosive b, d, and g. II Description of pronunciation. III Further practice. IV Dialect variation. Matamshi. Pronunciation. I Pronunciation of j. II Description of pronunciation. Distribution of implosives. Contrast implosive-explosive. III More practice.

6	Wapi? Where?	24
	 How to ask about and describe people's whereabouts. How to agree and disagree politely. Locative suffix -ni; exceptions. Ndiyo, siyo, agreement/disagreement. Place copula -ko with 3rd person singular and plural, positive and negative. Wapi? 	24 31
	III Exercises. Game — 'Spot the lady'. IV Polite conversation.	32 33
7	Wapi hasa? Where precisely?	35
	Precise versus general place. Inside. Some idiomatic uses of place copulas. Who?	35
	Il Interrogative nani? -po, -mo, all persons, positive and negative. Siyo as copula.	38
	III Exercises. World map, travel game. IV Place and state. Gradation of terms of address. Naming.	38 40
	Revision.	41
8	Matamishi. Pronunciation.	44
	I Swahili vowels a, i, u. II Spelling of vowels. Vowel chart. III More practice.	44 46
	IV Problems for native English speakers.	47 47
9	Matamshi. Pronunciation.	48
	I Swahili vowels e and o. Allophones. Adjacent vowels.	48
	II Allophones plotted. 5 vs. 7 vowel systems. III More practice. Revision.	50 51
10		51
10	Ngapi? How many? Counting asking and telling the data time how.	54
	 Counting, asking and telling the date, time, how much money, how many children. Ordinal/cardinal numbers. ni, si copulasna 	54 58
	possession, positive and negative. Class 9/10 cf. class 1/2 nouns, singular and plural. Number concords for animates.	50
	III Exercises. Money guessing game. IV Swahili times, dates, seasons, money, children.	60 62
11	Matamshi. Pronunciation.	65
	Nasal consonants m, n, n, n, Stressed and syllabic nasals.	65
	Il Description of pronunciation of n . Distribution of n . Il More practice.	67 67

$^{\sim}$	nt	۵n	te	

хi

12	Kupika chai. Making tea.	68
	I Getting people to do things, and telling them not to. Asking and suggesting. Greetings and farewells on	68
	visiting people at home. Il Imperative singular and plural. Subjunctive, positive	71
	and negative, all persons. III Exercises. Begin to make own grammar book.	72
	A tea-party. IV Conventions for social calls.	74
13	Kununua mahindi. Buying maize.	76
	Asking why and giving a reason. Expressing a wish. Describing present action; more than one. 'There	76
	is (not)' II More place expressions. kuna, hakunana- tenseku- stress carrier. Linkage by na + infinitive. na plus subjunctive. nami etc. Irregular forms of -enda and -ja. Uses of kali. Verbs of wishing etc. + infinitive.	78
	III Exercises. Shopping game. IV Shopping in markets.	80 82
14	Sokoni. At the market. Matamshi ya kiarabu. Arabictype pronunciation.	84
	 Useful expressions for haggling. Arabic-influenced pronunciation. General negative. Exercises. Prestige of Arabic; influence. Alternative pronunciations. Refusing an offer. Revision. 	84 86 87 87
15	Kwenda Mombasa (1). Going to Mombasa (1).Useful expressions in connection with travel, buying	90 90
	tickets, etc. Il Infinitive vs. subjunctive for intention, after verbs of wishing etc. Placement of negative. Negative infinitive. Introduction to class 5. kwa + noun for	92
	travel. III Comprehension. Exercises. Loan words.	93
	Composition. IV Different modes of travel in East Africa.	96
16	Kwenda Mombasa (2). Behewa la kulalia. In the sleeping-car.	98
	 I Sleeping and dining on trains. II Noun classes 5/6, 7/8 and 9/10. Possessive adjectives with classes 5, 7, 9/10, 16. ndi- plus 	98 101

	persons, as copula. Prepositional extension of verbs. Vowel harmony.	
	III Comprehension. Exercises. Composition. IV Social behaviour between the sexes.	105 107
17	Jamaa. The family. Matamshi:mkazo. Pronunciation: stress.	111
	I Family relationships. Introducing and being introduced.	111
	II Possessive adjectives with animates. Contracted formsa with classes 1/2, 5/6, 7/8, 9/10. Possessive adjectives and -a with classes 16/17/18. Reciprocal extension. Prepositional plus reciprocal extension. Group stress.	112
	III Pronunciation. Exercises. Game: Happy Families. Family tree game.	113
	IV The Swahili extended family.	118
18	Mwoga. The coward.	121
	 Gossip, telling a tale, teasing. Object prefixes, all persons. Subject and object prefixes classes 5/6, 7/8, 9/10. Use of object prefixes. Tenses -me- and -ja 	121 122
	III Comprehension. Exercises. Game: 'Hunt the thimble'.	124
	IV Attitude shown in grammar. Oral performance.	127
19	Kudanganywa! Cheated! Matamshi. Pronunciation.	128
	I An Awful Warning. Pronunciation — aspiration.	128
	Il Place subject with -na. Classes 3/4, 11(14), 15. Adjectival agreements, all classes, 'Comparison' of adjectives. Rules for class 9/10 agreements. Aspiration.	130
	III Comprehension. Exercises. Dice game: 'At Home'. Pronunciation.	134
	IV Some gestures.	137
20	Kutodanganywa. Not being cheated.	139
	A counter-ploy.	139
	Negative infinitive. Demonstratives. Reduplication. Lengthening of final syllablepi? -je? Adjectival vs. pronominal class prefixes. Sequence of qualifiers.	140
	III Comprehension. Concord chart. Exercises. IV 'Them and us'.	143
	Revision.	147 148

Con	tents	
	CHILD	

	Contents	xiii
21	Lini? When?	149
	Past and future time. Making arrangements; invitations.	149
	II Tenses -ta- and -li-; negative future and pastli- and -me- tenses compared; past negative and -ja- compared. kwamba, kama and reported speech. Position of reported clauses.	150
	III Composition. Exercises. IV Time and state. The Swahili as travellers.	151 152
22	Nchi yetu. Our country.	154
	 The Kenyan and Tanzanian national anthems. Copula kuwa; function with other copulas as tense-carrier; function as auxiliary in compound tenses. 	154 157
	III Singing. Exercises. Crossword puzzles.IV Problems of national unity in East Africa. Swahili as a national language.	156 158
23	Ajali . An accident.	160
	 A car accident. Expressing concern. II -ka- tense. Passive extensionenye III Composition. Exercises. IV Fatalism. Proverbs. 	160 161 164 165
24	Ugonjwa. Illness.	167
	 Illnesses; parts of the body. In hospital. Il -ki- and -sipo- tenses. Reversive extension. Verbs of prohibition plus negativeo, -ote. Address by relationship. 	167 169
	III Exercises. Proverbs. Game: 'Pains'.IV Traditional versus modern medicine. Attitudes to illness.	171 173
25	Kuazima na kuazimia. Borrowing and lending.	175
	 Possession; borrowing and lending. Close possessionna- plus object relative suffix. 'Direct and indirect' object; sequence. Range of uses of prepositional extension. Uses of -pigangetense for 'would'. 	175 176
	III Exercises	179 181
	IV Ideas of ownership and possession. Revision.	182
26	Kwenda Tamarind . Going to the Tamarind .	183
	 Giving directions. ndi- with classes 3-18. Dependent clauses of time and manner. Adverbial uses of prefixes of class 7/8. -a- tense. si for emphasis. kulia, kushoto. 	183 186

	III Town plan comprehension. Exercises. Orientation games.	188
	IV Going out. Entertainment and festivals.	190
27	Barua . A letter.	192
	 Conventions for letter-writing. An actual example. More conventions. Some word-division and spelling problems. Relative markers in verbs. 	192 195
	III Sayings. Exercises. Writing a letter. IV The client-protector relationship. Accepting offers.	199 202
28	Malaika . Angel.	203
	Pop songs. mwenzangu etcnge- tense positive and negative. hu- tense. 'so + adjective + that'.	203 203
	III Singing. Exercises. 'Consequences'. IV Music among the Swahili, traditional and modern.	205 206
29	Kukata umeme. Electricity cut off.	208
	I Encounter with officialdom. Finding one's way about in Nairobi.	208
	Il <i>-ngali</i> - tense, positive and negative. Different forms of the negative.	209
	III Exercises. Games with plan of Nairobi. IV Urbanisation and town life problems. 'Housewarming'.	210 214
	Revision.	217
30	Haraka haraka haina baraka. More haste less speed.	218
	 Speeding and a brush with the police. Causative extension. Agreement copula. Non-relative subordinate time clauses. Note on lack of 'dummy' verbs in Swahili. 	218 221
	III Exercises. Translation.IV Attitudes to time. Concepts of being. Authority. Necessity.	225 226
31	Kuibiwa. A robbery.	229
	 Making a statement. Stative extension. Re-telling. Exercises. Composition. Concepts of crime and sin. Ways of dealing with them. 	229 232 233 235
32	Ziara . A visit.	237
	I Making a formal visit. II amba-, forms and usage. III Exercises. IV Community relations. 'Face'.	237 239 241 242

ΧV

33	Nyota. Your stars.	244
	 Astrology. Style — popular journalese. Noun class 'meanings'. Word derivation, especially nouns from verbs. Arabic derivations. 	244 246
	III Deverbative noun chart. Exercises. Translation. Deduction.	250
	IV Contemporary preoccupations.	251
34	Mwanasesere. The doll.	253
	 A passage from contemporary Swahili fiction. Style — loan words from Arabic. Multiple verbal extensions. Topic. Reduplication. 	253 255
	III Exercises. Verbal structure chart. Arabic loans.IV Brief introduction to Swahili literature. A poem of Muyaka.	257 258
35	Mpira . Football.	261
	 Some games described. Style — highly idiomatic. Formation of loan words from English, cf. structure of Bantu words in Swahili. 	261 263
	III Loan words. Translation. IV Limit of language — more gestures.	265 265
	P.S. What now?	267
	Appendix — passages for reading and translation	268
	Reference charts	276
	Key to exercises	280
	Bibliography	313
	Index	315