## Contents

Foreword
The project "Risk Hazard Damage – specification of criteria to assess environmental impact of genetically modified organisms" by the Specialist Group on Gene Ecology
ARMIN BENZLER  Effects of genetically modified organisms on biodiversity – a contribution from the viewpoint of nature conservation
Expectations and anticipations of GMO: Benefits with the potential to bring risk and harm?
WILFRIED WACKERNAGEL Environmental effects of a T4 lysozyme transgenic potato plant: Issues, analyses and conclusions
RENE C. VAN ACKER, ANITA L. BRULE-BABEL, LYLE F. FRIESEN Intraspecifc gene movement can create environmental risk: The example of Roundup Ready* wheat in Western Canada
WALTER A. PENGUE Environmental and socio economic impacts of transgenic crops in Argentina and South America: An ecological economics approach 49
CRESCENTIA FREUDLING The circumstances surrounding glyphosate resistant horseweed in more than nine US states
BRODER BRECKLING, GERTRUD MENZEL Self-organised pattern in oilseed rape distribution – An issue to be considered in risk analysis
Issues and views to be considered in risk evaluation and estimation
E. ANN CLARK GM crops are not containable91
MIKE WILKINSON Predicting the consequences of gene flow on a national scale 109
MICHELLE A. MARVIER Risk assessment of GM crops warrants higher rigor and reduced risk tolerance than traditional agrichemicals

Angelika Hilbeck, Kristen Nelson, David A. Andow, Evelyn Underwood An scientist's use of Problem Formulation and Options Assessment (PFOA) in risk assessment of GM crops
HORST BACKHAUS Conceptualizing modified organisms as sources of hazards and risk – Visions of science and regulation
Daniel Ammann A model for defining biological damage thresholds
BARBARA SKORUPINSKI Debating risks and hazards – About deliberation and deliberate release 171
Surveying the consequences: Legal aspects and monitoring
HELMUT GAUGITSCH Environmental risk/safety assessment of GMOs – methods and criteria 185
WIEBKE ZÜGHART, ANNETTE DOERPINGHAUS  The fate of transgenes in the environment – A key area in the monitoring of genetically modified organisms (GMOs)
FRIEDER GRAEF, BERND HOMMEL, WIEBKE ZÜGHART, ULRICH STACHOW  Determining GM crop monitoring scope, potential hazards and variables –  A precondition for a spatial monitoring design on the landscape level205
ANDREAS FISAHN The concept of "Adverse Effects on the Environment" and the regulation of genetically modified organisms
Concluding views and perspectives
BRIAN JOHNSON Changing cropping systems is an important issue for GM crops
DAVID QUIST Transgene ecology: An ecological perspective for GMO risk assessment 239
THOMAS POTTHAST Conceptual, epistemological, and ethical perspectives on "Ecological Damage" with regard to genetically modified organisms 245