

Contents

Preface to the Sixth Edition	<i>xi</i>
PART ONE The Formative Period: 1607–1865	1
1 THE COLONIAL TRADITION	3
The Southern Colonies	5
The Middle Colonies	10
New England	14
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	22
2 EDUCATION IN THE SEVENTEENTH AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES	23
The Colonial Family	23
The Attitudes of the Southern Colonists	25
Sectarianism in the Middle Colonies	28
The Impact of New England Puritanism	31
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	41
3 AGE OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT: THE IMPACT OF SECULAR THOUGHT	43
The Enlightenment	44
The Transmission of Secular Ideas to the United States	52
Tradition and Change in American Education	61
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	74
4 THE COMMON SCHOOL MOVEMENT	78
The Breakdown of Traditional Ways of Social Life	78
Supporting Forces in the Public-School Movement	90
The Ideology of the Educational Reformers	97
Toward Tax Support and State Control of the Public Schools	109
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	117

PART TWO An Era of Transition: 1865–1919	121
5 EVOLVING PATTERNS OF EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT	123
The Legacy of War and Reconstruction	124
The Expanding Forces of Business Enterprise	136
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	145
6 TOWARD A NEW PEDAGOGY	150
The Social Scene	150
The Impact of Evolutionary Thought	159
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	164
7 BUILDING A PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION	167
The Influx of Educational Ideas from Abroad	167
American Leadership and Innovation	174
An American Synthesis: The Educational Philosophy of John Dewey	182
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	191
8 THE INFLUENCE OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY	197
The Impact of Research in Psychology	197
The Influence of European Ideas	203
New Theories of Learning	212
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	221
PART THREE Education in Modern Society: 1919 to the Present	227
9 CONTINUING STRUGGLES FOR EQUALITY OF EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY	229
The Tempo of Cultural Change	230
Expanding Educational Opportunities for Women	232
Progress toward an American Ideal	247
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	252
10 THE IMPACT OF THE BUSINESS CREED	256
The Depression Decade	257
The Genesis of the Free-Enterprise Campaign	261
The Free-Enterprise Campaign and the Textbook Controversy	264
New Pressures and Priorities	269
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	273

11 THE AMERICAN SCHOOL IN TRANSITION	280
Transformation of the Secondary School	280
The Educational Reform Movement	291
The Continuing Debate: Struggles to Improve Public Education	297
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	301
12 CROSSCURRENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION	306
The Expansion of Higher Education	306
The Improvement of Professional Education	316
Developments in Teacher Education	321
Issues and Trends	327
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	337
13 CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND PROBLEMS	342
The Continuing Struggle for Equality of Opportunity	343
Meeting the Needs of a Population in Flux	360
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	376
14 APPROACHING THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY	380
The Growth of Federal Influence and Power	380
Advances in Technology	384
Contemporary Developments in Computer Technology	386
<i>For Discussion and Critical Thought</i>	392
<i>Bibliographical Essay: Guides to Further Readings</i>	394